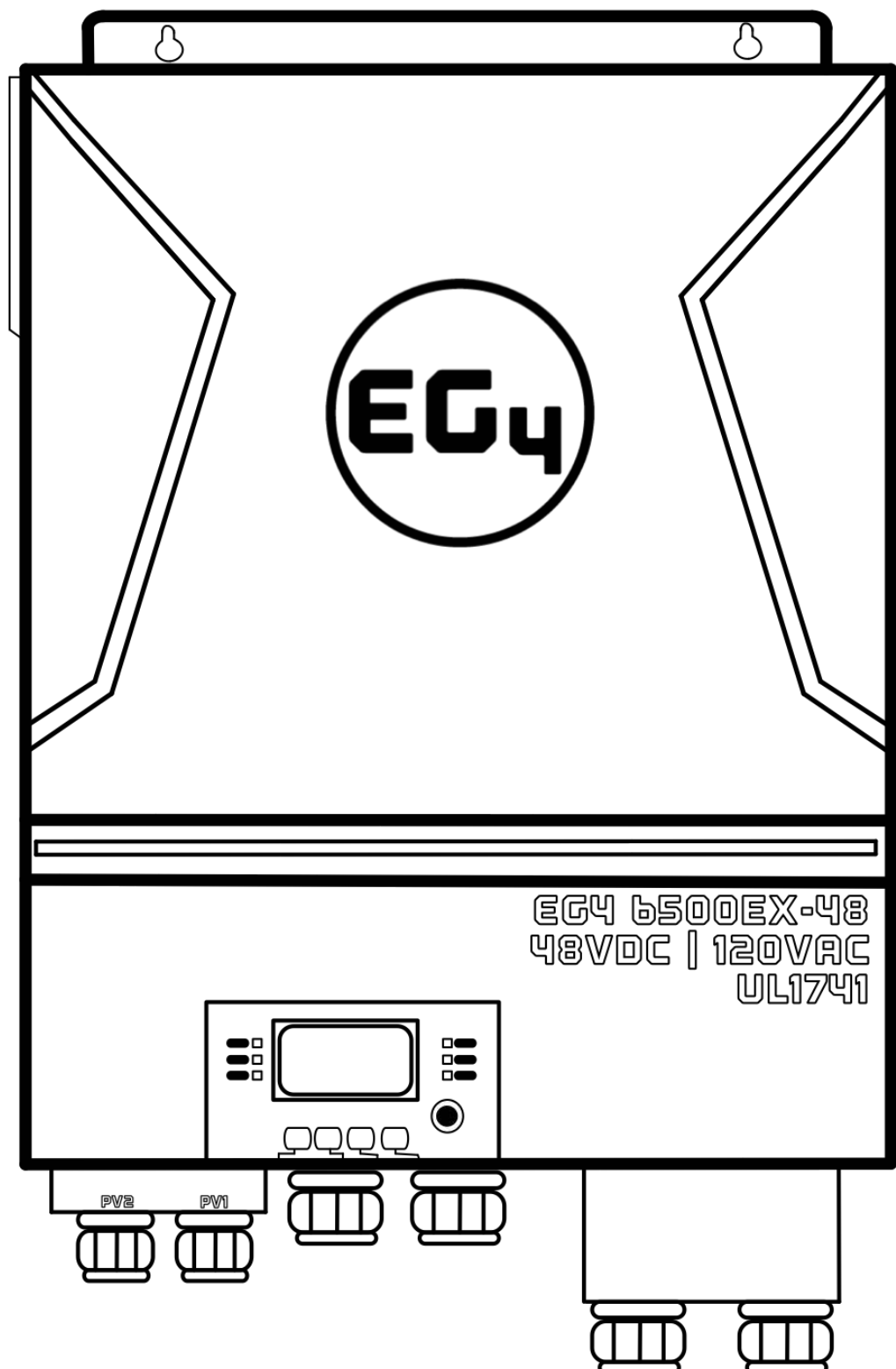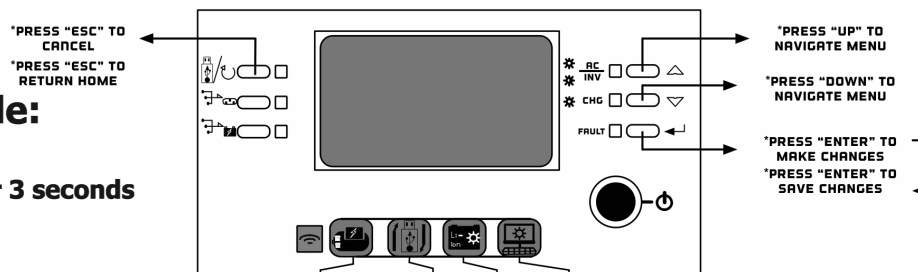# USER MANUAL

## EG4 6500 EX-48
## SOLAR INVERTER/CHARGER
## 6.5KVA 120Vac

# EG4 Inverter Set Up Guide:

**To enter Menu - Press and ENTER for 3 seconds**

- **Program Setting 0**
  - Exit Setting Mode
- **Program Setting 1**
  - Output Source Priority – Determined by specific use case.
  - Most will use SBU (Solar, Battery, Utility)
- **Program Setting 2**
  - Maximum Charging Amperage – Determine the max charging amperage of the batteries being used and input that here.
  - This setting works in unison with Program Setting 11 if AC Input is supplied.
  - *For EG4 Batteries = 80A*
- **Program Setting 3**
  - AC Input Voltage Range
  - Use APL here
- **Program Setting 4**
  - Power Saving Mode – If enabled, the inverter will go into standby mode when the load is insufficient and will stay there until a more sizable load is requested.
  - Most will use SDS (disabled)
- **Program Setting 5**
  - Battery Type – Determine the battery chemistry of the batteries being used and input that here
  - *For EG4 Batteries = EG4*
- **Program Setting 6**
  - Overload restart option – If enabled, the unit will shut down and restart itself when the load requested exceeds 120% of inverter capacity.
  - Most will use Lfd (disabled)
- **Program Setting 7**
  - Overtemp Restart Option – If enabled, the unit will shut down when the maximum operating temperature is reached to avoid damage or fire. It will also automatically restart itself once the internal temperature has dropped below the maximum value
  - Most will use eFD (disabled)
- **Program Setting 9**
  - Output Frequency
  - If you live in America you will use 60Hz
- **Program Setting 10**
  - Output Voltage
  - Use this menu to set the inverter to 110vac or 120vac
  - **Program Setting 11**
  - Maximum Charging Current – This is the maximum amount of charging current that can be used from the utility input
  - This number is a factor of the total maximum amperage inputted in Program Setting 2.
  - Most will use the default 30A

- **Program Setting 12**
  - Low Battery Voltage Level – Determine the lowest point you would like to discharge your batteries to before passing the load / charging responsibility to the AC input. Input that here.
  - Most will use 48.0V
- **Program Setting 13**
  - Charged Battery Voltage – Determine for how long you would like to be using the AC input from your Utility (Power Grid / Generator). Once your batteries reach the specified voltage the unit will switch from the Utility input and back into battery mode
  - Most will use 51.0V
- **Program Setting 16**
  - Charging Source Priority – Determine if you want the utility input to be able to charge the batteries, or if you want ONLY solar to charge the batteries.
  - Most will use SNU here
- **Program Setting 18**
  - Alarm Control – Determine if you want an alarm or buzzer active, and if so, choose the preferred alarm sound.
  - Most will use ND4 (no alarm)
- **Program Setting 19**
  - Auto Return to Home Screen – This option will allow the user to make the unit stay on the last selected screen instead of the unit timing out and switching back to the default home screen after 1 min of inactivity.
  - Most will use fEP
- **Program Setting 20**
  - Back Light – Controls the backlight function of the screen.
  - Most will use LON
- **Program Setting 22**
    Beep when primary source interrupted.
- **Program Setting 23**
  - Battery Bypass Mode – If enabled, a unit in Battery Mode will bypass into Line Mode when an overload occurs.
  - Most will use bYE
- **Program Setting 25**
  - Record Fault Code.
- **Program Setting 26**
  - Bulk Charging  – This is the manual setting for bulk charging. Check the manufacturer's specs for the recommended bulk charge of your specific battery.
  - *For EG4 Batteries = 57.5V*
- **Program Setting 27**
  - Float Charge – Check the manufacturer's specs for the recommended float charge of your specific battery.
  - *For EG4 Batteries = 56.5V*
- **Program Setting 28**
  - AC Output Mode – This is the mode for Single, Parallel, or 3 Phase.
  - If you are using a single unit for 120V ONLY, you will use SIG
  - If you are using 2 inverters in split phase operations, one inverter will be 2P1 and the second will be 2P2.
- **Program Setting 29**
  - Low DC Cutoff – Determines at what point the inverter will stop requesting power from the batteries if AC Input is not available.
  - Most will use 46.0V

- **Program Setting 30-36**
  - o  Battery Equalization settings
    When using EG4 you will not need these settings. If using flooded lead acid or AGM batteries consult your batteries user manual for recommended Equalization settings.
- **Program Setting 37**
  - o  Rest all sored data for PV generated power and output load energy
- **Program Setting 41**
  - o  Maximum Discharging Current
    Use this to set maximum battery discharging current
    range is 30A to 150A
    unit of change is in 10A increments
  - o  *Note: For EG4 batteries maximum discharge is 100A*
- **Program Setting 51**
  - o  RGB LED ON/OFF Control
- **Program Setting 52**
  - o  RGB Brightness Control
- **Program Setting 53**
  - o  Effect Speed of RGB lighting
- **Program Setting 54**
  - o  RGB Lighting Effects Menu
- **Program Setting 55**
  - o  RGB Lighting Color Menu
- **Program Setting 93**
  - o  Erase All Data Logged
- **Program Setting 94**
  - o  Data Log Recorded Interval
    Use this menu to determine the interval time (in minutes) that data is logged
- **Program Settings 95- 99**
  - o  Data and Time Settings

# Table of Contents

## ABOUT THIS MANUAL
### Purpose

This manual describes the assembly, installation, operation and troubleshooting of this unit. Please read this manual carefully before installations and operations. Keep this manual for future reference.

### Scope

This manual provides safety and installation guidelines as well as information on tools and wiring.

## SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

⚠ **WARNING: This chapter contains important safety and operating instructions. Read and keep this manual for future reference.**

1.  Before using the unit, read all instructions and cautionary markings on the unit, the batteries and all appropriate sections of this manual.
2.  **CAUTION-** Do not disassemble the unit. Take it to a qualified service center when service or repair is required. Incorrect re-assembly may result in a risk of electric shock or fire.
3.  To reduce risk of electric shock, disconnect all wirings before attempting any maintenance or cleaning. Turning off the unit will not reduce this risk.
4.  **CAUTION** – Only qualified personnel can install this device with a battery.
5.  **NEVER** charge a frozen battery.
6.  For optimum operation of this inverter/charger, please follow required spec to select appropriate cable size. It's very important to correctly operate this inverter/charger.
7.  Be very cautious when working with metal tools on or around batteries. A potential risk exists to drop a tool that can spark or short circuit batteries or other electrical parts and could cause an explosion.
8.  Please strictly follow installation procedure when you want to disconnect AC or DC terminals. Please refer to INSTALLATION section of this manual for details.
9.  Fuses are provided as over-current protection for the battery supply.
10. GROUNDING INSTRUCTIONS -This inverter/charger should be connected to a permanent grounded wiring system. Be sure to comply with local requirements and regulation to install this inverter.
11. NEVER short AC output and DC inputs. Do NOT connect to the grid with a shorted DC input.
12. **Warning!!** Only qualified service persons are able to service this device. If errors still persist after following troubleshooting table, please contact your retailer for further assistance.
13. **WARNING:** Because this inverter is non-isolated, only three types of PV modules are acceptable: Mono-crystalline, Polycrystalline with class A-rated, and CIGS modules. To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to the inverter. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to the inverter. When using CIGS modules, please be sure NOT to ground.
14. **CAUTION:** It is recommended to use DC breakers for surge protection on PV lines. Otherwise, it will cause damage to the inverter if lightning strike occurs on PV modules.

# INTRODUCTION

This is a residential self consumption multi-function inverter, combining the functions of an inverter, solar charger and battery charger to offer uninterrupted power support in a single package. The comprehensive LCD display offers user-configurable and easy-accessible button operations such as battery charging current, AC or solar charging priority, and acceptable input voltage based on different applications.

## Features

- Pure sine wave inverter
- Configurable color with the built-in RGB LED bar
- Built-in Wi-Fi for mobile monitoring (APP is required)
- Supports USB On-the-Go function
- Built-in anti-dusk kit
- Detachable LCD control module with multiple communication ports for BMS (RS485, CAN-BUS, RS232)
- Configurable input voltage ranges for home appliances and personal computers via LCD control panel
- Configurable AC/PV output usage timer and prioritization
- Configurable AC/Solar charger priority via LCD control panel
- Configurable battery charging current based on applications via LCD control panel
- Compatible to utility mains or generator power
- Auto restart while AC is recovering
- Overload / Over temperature / short circuit protection
- Smart battery charger design for optimized battery performance

## Basic System Architecture

The following illustration shows basic application for this unit - including the below-listed devices needed for a complete running system:

- Generator or Utility
- 48V Battery
- PV modules

Consult with your system integrator for other possible system architectures depending on your requirements.

This inverter can power various appliances in home or office environment, including motor-type appliances such as tube light, fan, refrigerator and air conditioners.
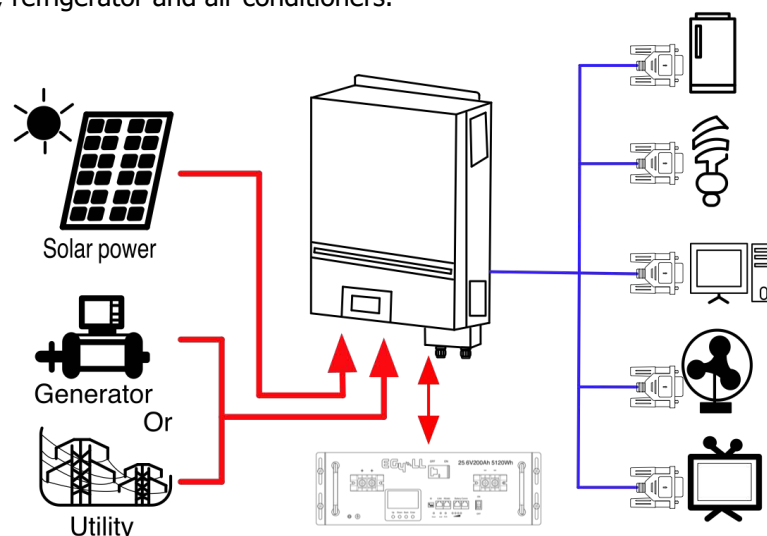


**Figure 1 Basic PV System Overview**

## Product Overview
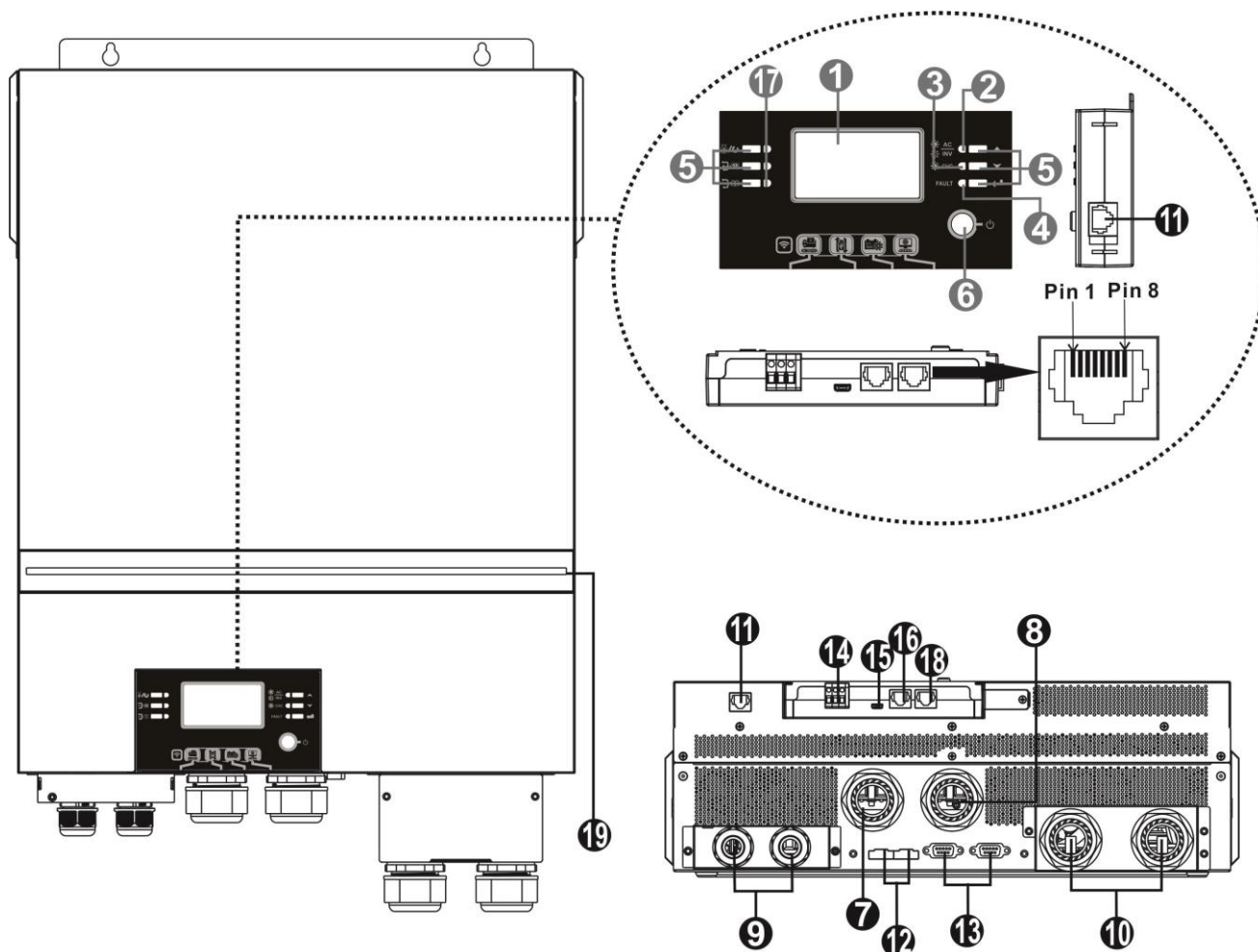


**NOTE:** 6.5KW is a parallel model. For parallel installation and operation, please check *Appendix I.*

1. LCD display
2. Status indicator
3. Charging indicator
4. Fault indicator
5. Function buttons
6. Power on/off switch
7. AC input connectors
8. AC output connectors (Load connection)
9. PV terminal
10. Battery connectors
11. Remote LCD module communication Port
12. Current sharing port
13. Parallel communication port
14. Dry contact
15. USB port as USB communication port and USB function port
16. BMS communication port: CAN, RS-485 or RS-232
17. Output source indicators (refer to OPERATION/Operation and Display Panel section for details) and USB function setting reminder (refer to OPERATION/Function Setting for the details)
18. RS-232 communication port
19. RGB LED bar (refer to LCD Setting section for the details)

**NOTE:** For parallel model installation and operation, please check the parallel installation guide (pg. 47) for details.

## INSTALLATION:

## Unpacking and Inspection

Before installation, please inspect the unit. Be sure that nothing inside the package is damaged. You should have received the following items:
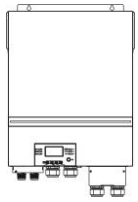
| Inverter unit | Manual | software CD | RS-232 cable | Parallel communication cable | Current sharing cable |

| DC Fuse | Cable gland x 4 pcs | Extension Box Kit |
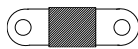
## Installation of Battery Wiring Extension Box and Cable Glands

Install two cable glands on the extension box, then fix the extension box on the rear panel of the inverter.
*Note: Installation of the battery wiring extension box is necessary for UL conformity. If UL conformity is not required in your region, it is sufficient to only install the cable glands (Graphic 2) shown below.*
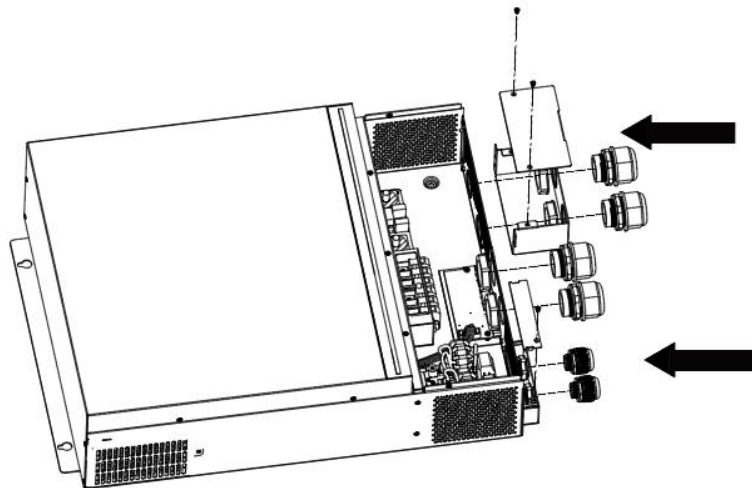


Graphic 1
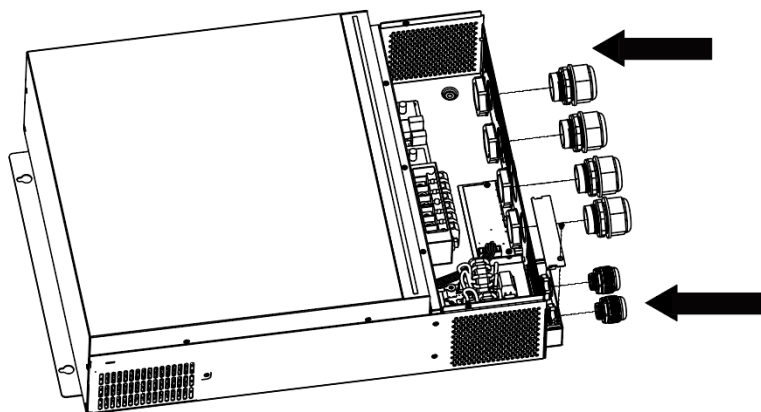


Graphic 2

# Preparation

Before connecting all wirings, please take off bottom cover by removing five screws. When removing the bottom cover, be carefully to remove three cables as shown below.
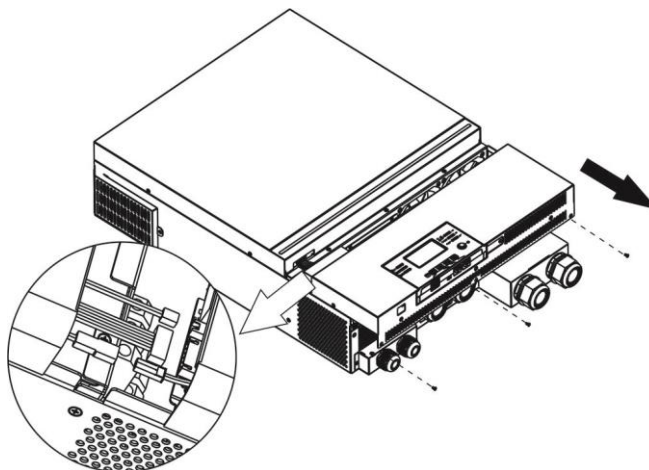


# Mounting the Unit

Consider the following points before selecting where to install:
● Do not mount the inverter on flammable construction materials.
● Mount on a solid surface
● Install this inverter at eye level in order to allow the LCD display to be read at all times.
● The ambient temperature should be between 0°C and 55°C to ensure optimal operation.
● The recommended installation position is to be adhered to the wall vertically.
● Be sure to keep other objects and surfaces as shown in the right diagram to guarantee sufficient heat dissipation and to have enough space for removing wires.
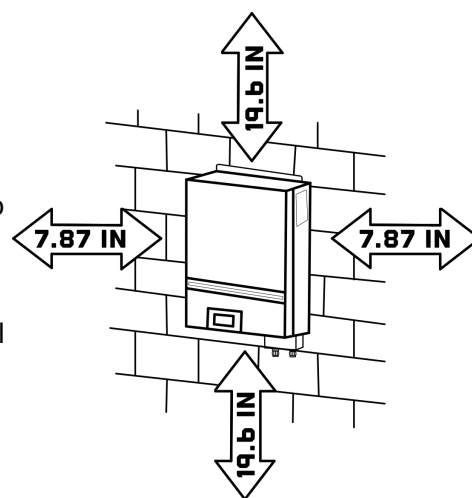


⚠ **SUITABLE FOR MOUNTING ON CONCRETE OR OTHER NON-COMBUSTIBLE SURFACE ONLY.**

Install the unit by screwing four screws. It's recommended to use M4 or M5 screws.
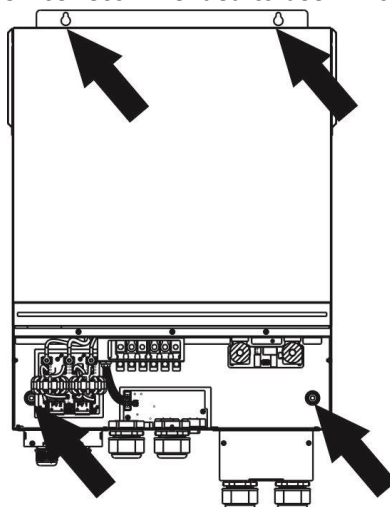
## Battery Connection

**CAUTION:** For safety operation and regulation compliance, it is recommended that a separate DC over-current protector or disconnect device be installed between the battery and inverter. It may not be required to have a disconnect device in some applications, however, it is still recommended to have over-current protection installed. Please refer to the typical amperage in table below for required fuse or breaker size.

**Ring terminal:**

**WARNING!** All wiring must be performed by qualified personnel.
**WARNING!** It is very important for system safety and efficient operation to use the appropriate cable size for battery connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the recommended cable and terminal size in the table below.
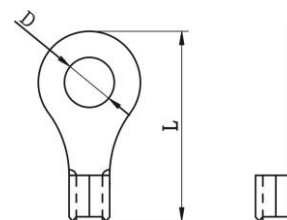
**Recommended battery cable and terminal size:**

| Model | Typical Amperage | Battery capacity | Wire Size | Cable mm² | Ring Terminal Dimensions | | Torque value |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | D (mm) | L (mm) | |
| 6.5KW | 153A | 250AH | 1*2/0AWG | 67 | 8.4 | 47 | 5 Nm |

Please follow the below steps to implement battery connection:
1. Assemble battery ring terminal based on recommended battery cable and terminal size.
2. Fix two cable glands into positive and negative terminals.
3. Insert the ring terminal of battery cable flatly into battery connector of inverter and make sure the nuts are tightened with torque of 5 Nm (3.6ft lbs). Make sure polarity at both the battery and the inverter/charge is correctly connected and ring terminals are tightly screwed to the battery terminals.



| ⚠ | **WARNING: Shock Hazard** <br> Installation must be performed with care due to high battery voltage in series. |
|---|---|
| ⚠ | **CAUTION!!** Do not place anything between the flat part of the inverter terminal and the ring terminal. Otherwise, overheating may occur. <br> **CAUTION!!** Do not apply anti-oxidant substance on the terminals before terminals are connected tightly. <br> **CAUTION!!** Before making the final DC connection or closing DC breaker/disconnector, be sure positive (+) is connected to positive (+) and negative (-) is connected to negative (-). |

## AC Input/Output Connection

**CAUTION!!** Before connecting to AC input power source, please install a **separate** AC breaker between the inverter and AC input power source. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of AC input.

**CAUTION!!** There are two terminal blocks with "IN" and "OUT" markings. Please do NOT mis-connect input and output connectors.

**WARNING!** All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

**WARNING!** It is very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for AC input connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size below.

**Suggested cable requirement for AC wires**

| Model | Gauge | Torque Value |
|---|---|---|
| 6.5KW | 4 AWG | 1.4~ 1.6Nm |

Please follow below steps to implement AC input/output connection:
1. Before making AC input/output connection, be sure to open DC protector or disconnector first.
2. Remove insulation sleeve 10mm for six conductors. And shorten phase L and neutral conductor N 3 mm.
3. Fix two cable glands into input and output sides.
4. Insert AC input wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten the terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor (⏚) first.

⏚→**Ground (yellow-green)**

L→**LINE (brown or black)**

N→**Neutral (blue)**
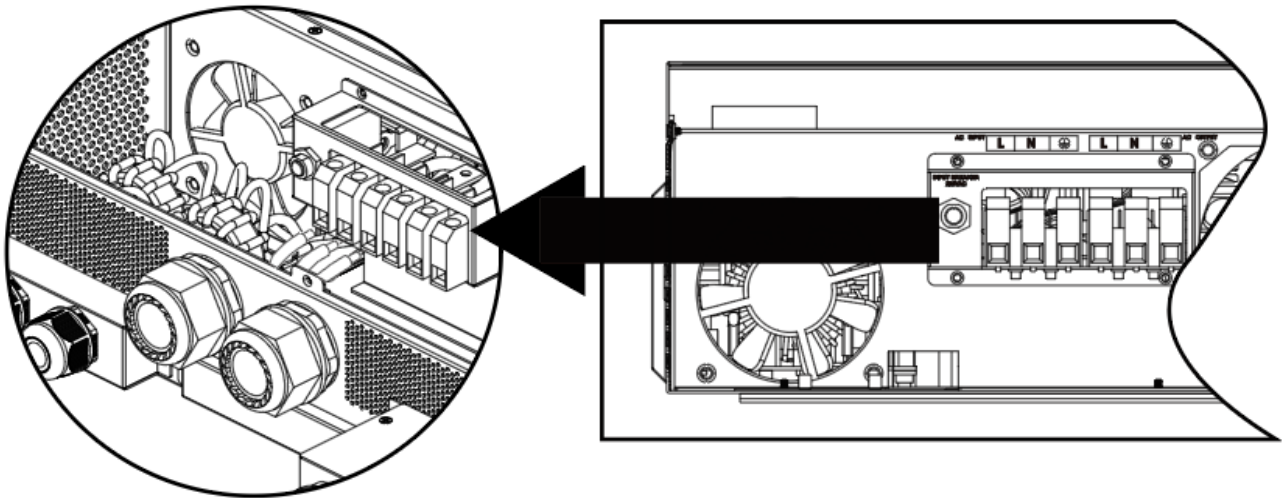


| ⚠ | **WARNING:** Be sure that the AC power source is disconnected before attempting to hardwire it to the unit. |
|---|---|

5. Then, insert AC output wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten terminal screws.

Be sure to connect PE protective conductor (⏚) first.

⏚→**Ground (yellow-green)**
L→**LINE (brown or black)**
N→**Neutral (blue)**
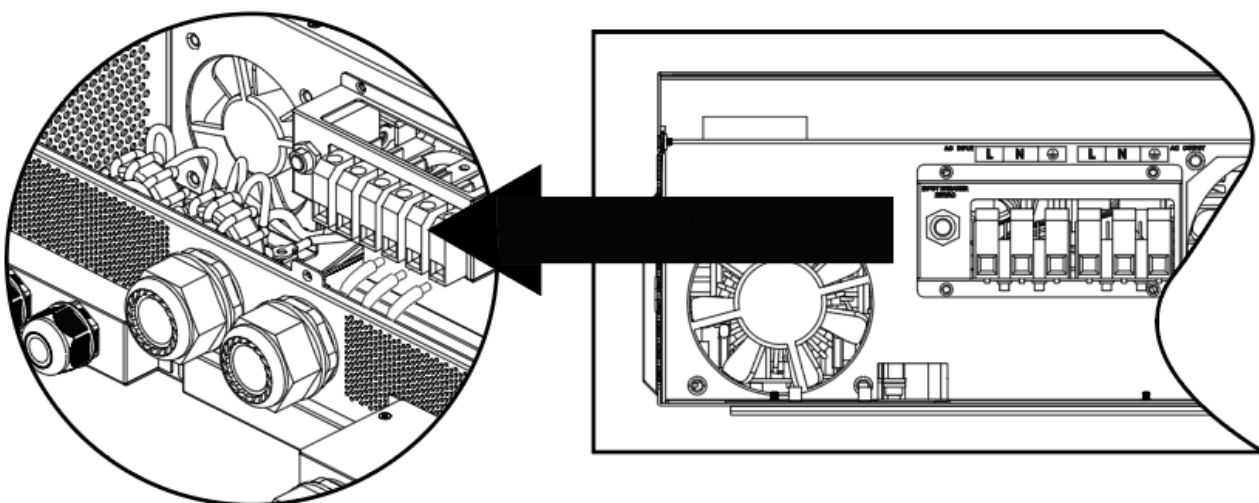


6. Make sure the wires are securely connected.

---

**CAUTION: Important**

Be sure to connect AC wires with correct polarity. If L and N wires are connected reversely, it may cause utility to short-circuit when these inverters are in parallel operation.

---

**CAUTION:** Appliances such as air conditioners require at least 2~3 minutes to restart because it's necessary to have enough time to balance refrigerant gasses inside of circuits. If a power outage occurs and recovers in a short time, it will cause damage to your connected appliance. To prevent this kind of damage, please check with the manufacturer of the air conditioner to see if it is equipped with time-delay function before installation. Otherwise, this inverter/charger will trigger an overload fault and shut off output to protect your appliance however sometimes it still causes internal damage to the air conditioner.

---

## PV Connection

**CAUTION:** Before connecting to PV modules, please install **separate** DC circuit breakers between inverter and PV modules.

*NOTE: Please use 600VDC/30A circuit breaker. The over voltage category of the PV input is II.*
*Please follow the steps below to implement PV module connection*

---

**WARNING:** Because this inverter is non-isolated, only three types of PV modules are acceptable: monocrystalline and polycrystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules.
To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to the inverter. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to the inverter. When using CIGS modules, please be sure NOT to ground.
**CAUTION:** It is required to use PV junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, it will cause damage to the inverter when lightning occurs on PV modules.

---

**Step 1**: Check the input voltage of PV array modules. This system is applied with two strings of PV array. Please make sure that the maximum current load of each PV input connector is 18A.

---

**CAUTION:** Exceeding the maximum input voltage can destroy the unit!! Check the system before wire connection.

---

**Step 2:** Disconnect the circuit breaker and switch off the DC switch.

**Step 3**: Assemble PV terminals with PV modules by the following steps.

Please follow below steps to implement PV module connection:
1. Remove insulation sleeve 10 mm for positive and negative conductors.
2. Check correct polarity of connection cable from PV modules and PV input connectors. Then, connect positive pole (+) of connection cable to positive pole (+) of PV input connector. Connect negative pole (-) of connection cable to negative pole (-) of PV input connector.
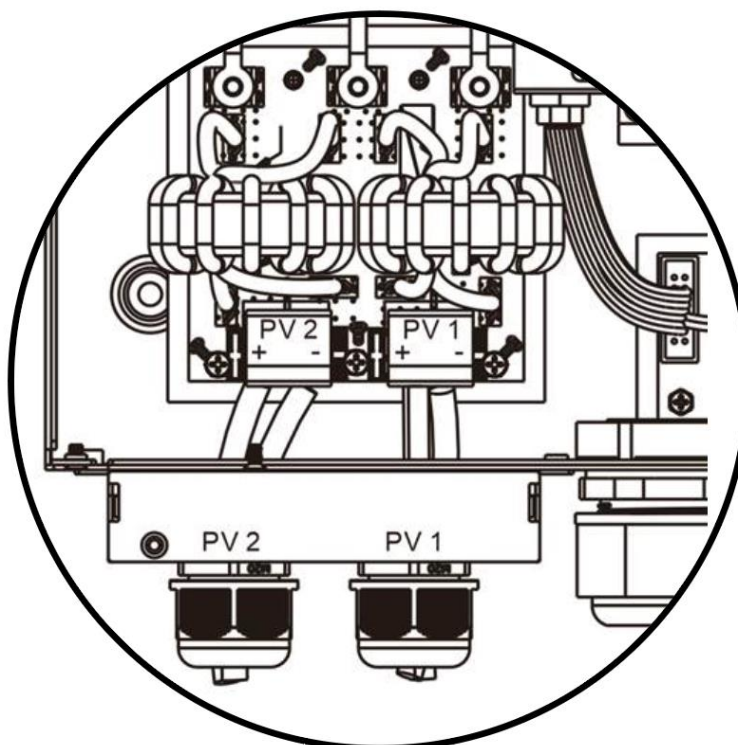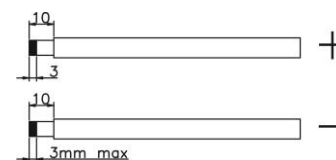


3. Make sure the wires are securely connected.

## Recommended Panel Configuration

When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider the following parameters:
1. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not to exceed maximum PV array open circuit voltage of the inverter.
2. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules should be higher than the start-up voltage.

| INVERTER MODEL | 6.5KW |
|---|---|
| Max. PV Array Power | 8000W |
| Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage | 500Vdc |
| PV Array MPPT Voltage Range | 90Vdc~450Vdc |
| Start-up Voltage (Voc) | 80Vdc |

**Example solar panel configuration for 6.5KW model:**

| Solar Panel Spec. (reference) - 330Wp - Vmp: 33.7Vdc - Imp: 9.79A - Voc: 39.61Vdc - Isc: 10.4A - Cells: 60 | SOLAR INPUT 1 | SOLAR INPUT 2 | Q'ty of panels | Total Input Power |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Min in series: 3pcs, per input Max. in series:12pcs, per input | | | |
| | 3pcs in series | x | 3pcs | 990W |
| | x | 3pcs in series | 3pcs | 990W |
| | 6pcs in series | x | 6pcs | 1980W |
| | x | 6pcs in series | 6pcs | 1980W |
| | 12pcs in series | x | 12pcs | 3960W |
| | x | 12pcs in series | 12pcs | 3960W |
| | 6pcs in series | 6pcs in series | 12pcs | 3960W |
| | 6pcs in series, 2 strings | x | 12pcs | 3960W |
| | x | 6pcs in series, 2 strings | 12pcs | 3960W |
| | 6pcs in series, 2 strings | 6pcs in series, 2 strings | 24pcs | 7920W |

## Final Assembly

After correctly connecting all wiring, re-connect three cables and then put bottom cover back by screwing five screws as shown below.
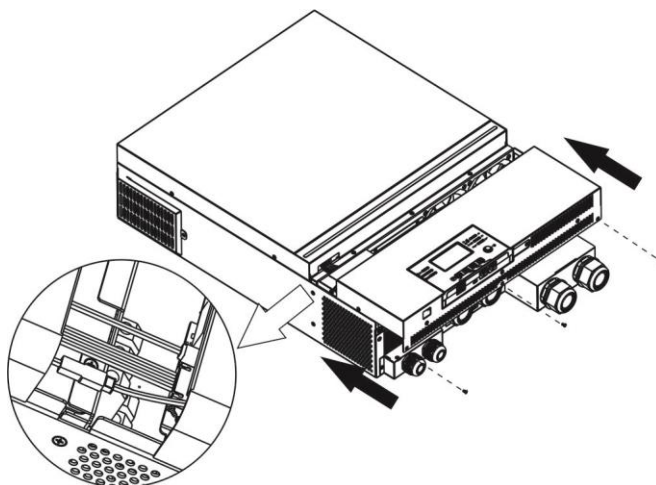


## Remote Display Panel Installation

The LCD module can be removed and installed in a remote location with an optional communication cable. Please take the follow steps to implement this remote panel installation.

**Step 1.** Remove the screw on the bottom of LCD module and pull down the module from the case.Detach the cable from the original communication port. Be sure to replace the retention plate back to the inverter.
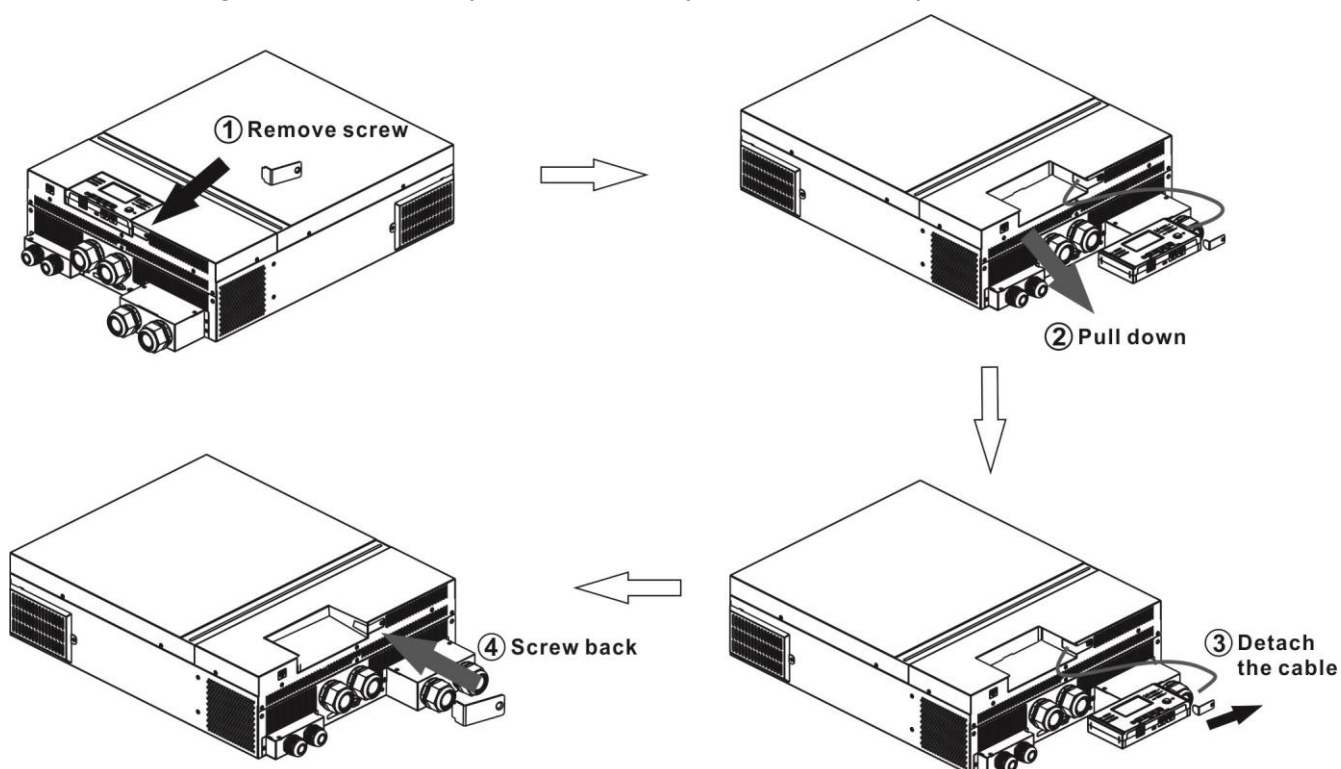
**Step 2.** Prepare your mounting holes in the marked locations as shown in the illustration below.   The LCD module then can be securely mounted to your desired location.



70mm

Ø5-Ø9

M3
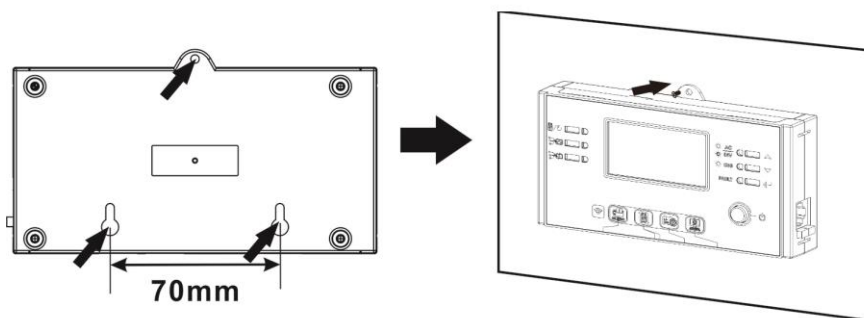
**Note:** Wall installation should be implemented with the proper screws to the right.

**Step 3.** After LCD module is installed, connect LCD module to the inverter with an optional RJ45 communication cable as shown below.



RS-232 communication to PC

Remote communication

USB communication to PC
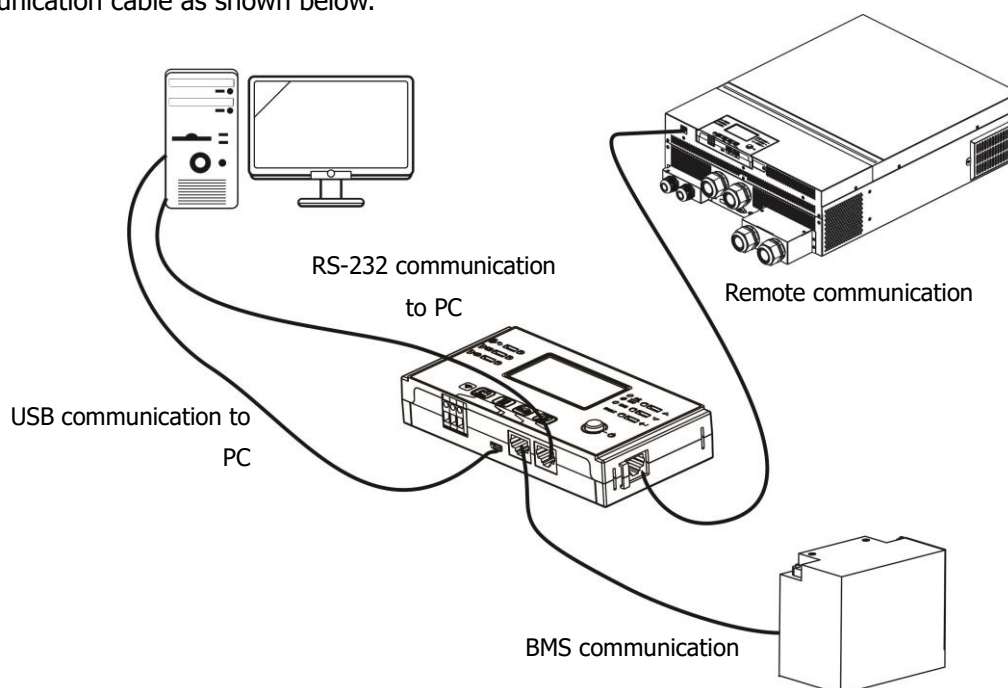
BMS communication

## Communication Connection

### Serial Connection

Please use the supplied serial cable for connection between the inverter and your PC. Install the monitoring software from the bundled CD and follow the on-screen instructions to complete your installation. For detailed software operation, refer to the software user manual on the bundled CD.

### Wi-Fi Connection

This unit is equipped with a Wi-Fi transmitter. The Wi-Fi transmitter can enable wireless communication between off-grid inverters and monitoring platform. Users can access and control the monitored inverter with downloaded APP.   You can find the "WatchPower" app on the Apple® Store or "WatchPower Wi-Fi" in the Google® Play Store. All data loggers and parameters are saved in iCloud. For quick installation and operation, please check Appendix III.



## Dry Contact Signal

There is one dry contact (3A/250VAC) available on the rear panel. It could be used to deliver signal to external device when battery voltage reaches warning level.

| Unit Status | Condition | | | Dry contact port:  | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | NC & C | NO & C |
| Power Off | Unit is off and no output is powered. | | | Close | Open |
| Power On | Output is powered from Battery power or Solar energy. | Program 01 set as USB (utility first) or SUB (solar first) | Battery voltage < Low DC warning voltage | Open | Close |
| | | | Battery voltage > Setting value in Program 13 or battery charging reaches floating stage | Close | Open |
| | | Program 01 is set as SBU (SBU priority) | Battery voltage < Setting value in Program 12 | Open | Close |
| | | | Battery voltage > Setting value in Program 13 or battery charging reaches floating stage | Close | Open |

## BMS Communication

A special communication cable is required if you are connecting to Lithium-Ion battery banks. Please refer to *Appendix II- BMS Communication Installation* for details.

# OPERATION

## Power ON/OFF

Once the unit has been properly installed and the batteries are connected correctly, simply press the On/ Off switch (located on the display panel) to turn on the unit.
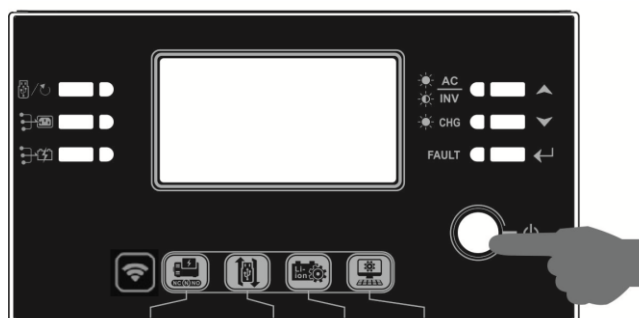


## Inverter Start-Up

After this inverter is turned on, the WELCOME light show will be started with RGB LED BAR. It will slowly cycle through entire spectrum of nine colors (Green, Sky blue, Royal blue, Violet, Pink, Red, Honey, Yellow, Lime yellow) for about 10-15 seconds. After initialization, it will light up with default color.

The RGB LED bar can light up in different color and light effects based on the setting of energy priority to display the operation mode, energy source, battery capacity and load level. Parameters such as color, effects, brightness, speed and so on can be configured through the LCD panel. Please refer to LCD settings for the details.

## Operation and Display Panel
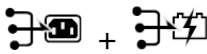
The operation and the LCD module, shown in the chart below, includes six indicators, six function keys, on/off switch and a LCD display to indicate the operating status and input/output power information.
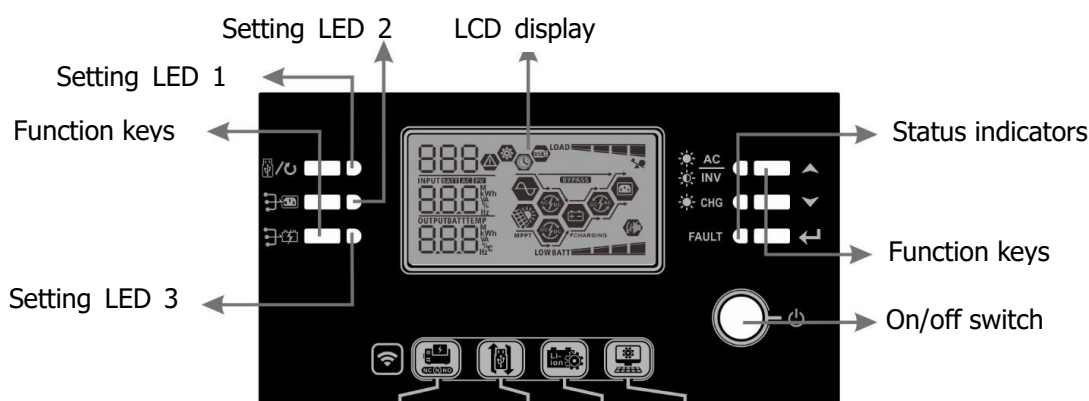


**Indicators**

| LED Indicator | | Color | Solid/Flashing | Messages |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Setting LED 1 | | Green | Solid On | Output powered by utility |
| Setting LED 2 | | Green | Solid On | Output powered by PV |
| Setting LED 3 | | Green | Solid On | Output powered by battery |
| **Status indicators** | AC / INV | Green | Solid On | Output is available in line mode |
| | | | Flashing | Output is powered by battery in battery mode |
| | CHG | Green | Solid On | Battery is fully charged |
| | | | Flashing | Battery is charging. |
| | FAULT | Red | Solid On | Fault mode |
| | | | Flashing | Warning mode |

**Function Keys**

| Function Key | | Description |
|---|---|---|
| ⌨/↻ | ESC | Exit the setting |
| | USB function setting | Select USB OTG functions |
| ⇥▪▫ | Timer setting for the Output source priority | Setup the timer for prioritizing the output source |
| ⇥⚡ | Timer setting for the Charger source priority | Setup the timer for prioritizing the charger source |
| ⇥▪▫ + ⇥⚡ | | Press these two keys at the same time to switch RGB LED bar between output source priority and battery discharge/charge status. |
| ▲ | Up | To last selection |
| ▼ | Down | To next selection |
| ↵ | Enter | To confirm/enter the selection in setting mode |

## LCD Display Icons
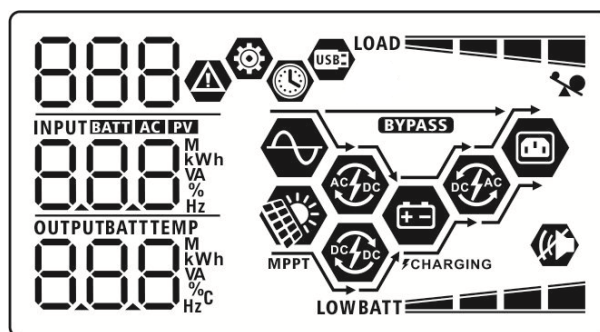


| Icon | Function description |
|---|---|
| **Input Source Information** | |
| AC | Indicates the AC input. |
| PV | Indicates the PV input |
| INPUT BATT AC PV 888 M kWh VA % Hz | Indicates input voltage, input frequency, PV voltage, charger current, charger power, battery voltage. |
| **Configuration Program and Fault Information** | |
| ⚙ 888 | Indicates the setting programs. |
| 888⚠ | Indicates the warning and fault codes. Warning: 88⚠ flashing with warning code. Fault: F88 lighting with fault code |
| **Output Information** | |
| OUTPUT BATT TEMP 888 M kWh VA % °C Hz | Indicates output voltage, output frequency, load percent, load in VA, load in Watt and discharging current. |
| **Battery Information** | |
| BATT ▰▬▬▬ | Indicates battery level by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100% in battery mode and charging status in line mode. |
| **NOTE:** When battery is charging, it will present battery charging status. | |

| Status | Battery voltage | LCD Display |
|---|---|---|
| Constant Current mode / Constant Voltage mode | <2V/cell | 4 bars will flash in turns. |
| | 2 ~ 2.083V/cell | Bottom bar will be on and the other three bars will flash in turns. |
| | 2.083 ~ 2.167V/cell | Bottom two bars will be on and the other two bars will flash in turns. |
| | > 2.167 V/cell | Bottom three bars will be on and the top bar will flash. |
| Floating mode. Batteries are fully charged. | | 4 bars will be on. |

In battery mode, it will present battery capacity.

| Load Percentage | Battery Voltage | LCD Display |
|---|---|---|
| Load >50% | < 1.85V/cell | LOW BATT ▰ |
| | 1.85V/cell ~ 1.933V/cell | BATT ▰ ▰ |
| | 1.933V/cell ~ 2.017V/cell | BATT ▰▰▰ |
| | > 2.017V/cell | BATT ▰▰▰▰ |
| Load < 50% | < 1.892V/cell | LOW BATT ▰ |
| | 1.892V/cell ~ 1.975V/cell | BATT ▰▰ |
| | 1.975V/cell ~ 2.058V/cell | BATT ▰▰▰ |
| | > 2.058V/cell | BATT ▰▰▰▰ |

## Load Information

| | |
|---|---|
|  | Indicates overload. |
| LOAD ▰▰▰▰  | Indicates the load level by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100%. |

| 0%~24% | 25%~49% |
|---|---|
| LOAD ▰ | LOAD ▰▰ |
| 50%~74% | 75%~100% |
| LOAD ▰▰▰ | LOAD ▰▰▰▰ |

## Mode Operation Information

| | |
|---|---|
|  | Indicates unit connects to the mains. |
|  MPPT | Indicates unit connects to the PV panel. |
| BYPASS | Indicates load is supplied by utility power. |
|  | Indicates the utility charger circuit is working. |
|  | Indicates the solar charger circuit is working. |
|  | Indicates the DC/AC inverter circuit is working. |
|  | Indicates unit alarm is disabled. |
|  | Indicates USB disk is connected. |
|  | Indicates timer setting or time display |

## LCD Setting

### General Setting

After pressing and holding "↵" button for 3 seconds, the unit will enter the Settings Menu.
Press "▲" or "▼" button to select setting programs.
Press "↵" button to confirm you selection or " 🔋/⏻ " button to exit.
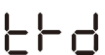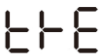

**Setting Programs:**

| Program | Description | Selectable option | |
|---------|-------------|-------------------|---|
| 00 | Exit setting mode | Escape<br><br>00 ⚙<br><br><br>ESC | |
| 01 | Output source priority:<br>To configure load power source priority | Utility first (default)<br><br>01 ⚙<br><br><br>USb | Utility will provide power to the loads as first priority.<br>Solar and battery energy will provide power to the loads only when utility power is not available. |
| | | Solar first<br><br>01 ⚙<br><br><br>SUb | Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority.<br>If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, Utility energy will supply power to the loads at the same time. |
| | | SBU priority<br><br>01 ⚙<br><br><br>SbU | Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority.<br>If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power to the loads at the same time.<br>Utility provides power to the loads only when battery voltage drops to either low-level warning voltage or the setting point in program 12. |
| 02 | Maximum charging current:<br>To configure total charging current for solar and utility chargers.<br>(Max. charging current = utility charging current + solar charging current) | 60A (default)<br><br>02 ⚙<br><br><br>60 ᴬ | Setting range is from 10A to 120A. Increment of each click is 10A. |

| 03 | AC input voltage range | Appliances (default)<br>03 ⚙<br><br>APL | If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 80-140VAC. |
|----|----|----|----|
| | | UPS<br>03 ⚙<br><br>UPS | If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 90-140VAC. |
| 05 | Battery type | AGM (default)<br>05 ⚙<br><br>AGn | Flooded<br>05 ⚙<br><br>FLd |
| | | User-Defined<br>05 ⚙<br><br>USE | If "User-Defined" is selected, battery charge voltage and low DC cut-off voltage can be set up in program 26, 27 and 29. |
| | | Pylontech battery<br>05 ⚙<br><br>PYL | If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting. |
| | | WECO battery<br>05 ⚙<br><br>uEC | If selected, programs of 02, 12, 26, 27 and 29 will be auto-configured per battery supplier recommended. No need for further adjustment. |
| | | Soltaro battery<br>05 ⚙<br><br>SOL | If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting. |

| 05 | Battery type | LIb-protocol compatible battery<br><br>05 ⚙<br><br>LI b | Select " LIb" if using Lithium battery compatible to Lib protocol. If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting. |
|----|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|    |              | 3rd party Lithium battery<br><br>05 ⚙<br><br>LI C | If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting. Please contact the battery supplier for installation procedure. |
| 06 | Auto restart when overload occurs | Restart disable (default)<br><br>06 ⚙<br><br>Lⱼd | Restart enable<br><br>06 ⚙<br><br>LⱼE |
| 07 | Auto restart when over temperature occurs | Restart disable (default)<br><br>07 ⚙<br><br>tⱼd | Restart enable<br><br>07 ⚙<br><br>tⱼE |
| 09 | Output frequency | 50Hz<br><br>09 ⚙<br><br>50 Hz | 60Hz   (default)<br><br>09 ⚙<br><br>60 Hz |
| 10 | Output voltage | 110V<br>10 ⚙<br><br>1 10 v | 120V (default)<br>10 ⚙<br><br>120 v |
|    |              | 127V<br>10 ⚙<br><br>127 v |  |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 11 | Maximum utility charging current<br><br>**Note:** *If setting value in program 02 is smaller than that in program in 11, the inverter will apply charging current from program 02 for utility charger.* | 30A (default)<br>11 ⚙<br>UtI<br>30 A | Setting range is 2A, then from 10A to 120A. Increment of each click is 10A. |
| 12 | Setting voltage point back to utility source when selecting "SBU" (SBU priority) in program 01. | 46V (default)<br>12 ⚙<br>BATT<br>46 V | Setting range is from 44V to 51V. Increment of each click is 1V. |
| | | SOC 10% (default for Lithium)<br>12 ⚙<br>SOC<br>BATT<br>10 % | If the battery type (#05) set as Lithium, this setting will change to SOC automatically. Adjustable range is 5% to 95%. Increment of each click is 5%. |
| 13 | Setting voltage point back to battery mode when selecting "SBU" (SBU priority) in program 01. | Battery fully charged<br>13 ⚙<br>BATT<br>FUL V | 54V (default)<br>13 ⚙<br>BATT<br>54 V |
| | | Setting range is from 48V to 61V. Increment of each click is 1V. | |
| | | SOC 30% (default for Lithium)<br>13 ⚙<br>SOC<br>BATT<br>30 % | If any types of lithium battery is selected in program 05, setting value will change to SOC automatically. Setting range is 10% to 100%. |
| 16 | Charger source priority: To configure charger source priority | If this inverter/charger is working in Line, Standby or Fault mode, charger source can be programmed as below: | |
| | | Solar first<br>16 ⚙<br>CSO | Solar energy will charge battery as first priority.<br>Utility will charge battery only when solar energy is not available. |

| 16 | Charger source priority: To configure charger source priority | Solar and Utility (default) 16 ⚙ SNU | Solar energy and utility will charge battery at the same time. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | Only Solar 16 ⚙ OSO | Solar energy will be the only charger source no matter utility is available or not. |
| | | If this inverter/charger is working in Battery mode, only solar energy can charge battery. Solar energy will charge battery if it's available and sufficient. | |
| 18 | Alarm control | Alarm on (default) 18₆ ⚙ bON | Alarm off 18 ⚙ bOF |
| 19 | Auto return to default display screen | Return to default display screen (default) 19 ⚙ ESP | If selected, no matter how users switch display screen, it will automatically return to default display screen (Input voltage /output voltage) after no button is pressed for 1 minute. |
| | | Stay at latest screen 19 ⚙ tEP | If selected, the display screen will stay at latest screen user finally switches. |
| 20 | Backlight control | Backlight on (default) 20 ⚙ LON | Backlight off 20 ⚙ LOF |

| 22 | Beeps while primary source is interrupted | Alarm on (default)<br><br>22 ⚙<br><br>AON | Alarm off<br><br>22 ⚙<br><br>AOF |
|---|---|---|---|
| 23 | Overload bypass:<br>When enabled, the unit will transfer to line mode if overload occurs in battery mode. | Bypass disable (default)<br><br>23 ⚙<br><br>bYd | Bypass enable<br><br>23 ⚙<br><br>bYE |
| 25 | Record Fault code | Record enable (default)<br><br>25 ⚙<br><br>FEN | Record disable<br><br>25 ⚙<br><br>FdS |
| 26 | Bulk charging voltage (C.V voltage) | default: 56.4V<br><br>26 ⚙<br>CV<br>BATT<br>56.4ᵥ | If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 48.0V to 61.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V. |
| 27 | Floating charging voltage | default: 54.0V<br><br>27 ⚙<br>FLV<br>BATT<br>54.0ᵥ | If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 48.0V to 61.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V. |
| 28 | AC output mode<br><br>*This setting is only available when the inverter is in standby mode (Switch off).* | Single: This inverter is used in single phase application.<br><br>28 ⚙<br><br>SIG | Parallel: This inverter is operated in parallel system.<br><br>28 ⚙<br><br>PAL |
| | | When the inverter is operation in split phase application, set up inverter to be operated in specific phase. | |

| 28 | AC output mode<br><br>*This setting is only available when the inverter is in standby mode (Switch off).* | L1 phase:<br><br>28 ⚙<br><br>3P 1 | L2 phase:<br><br>28 ⚙<br><br>3P2 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | L3 phase:<br><br>28 ⚙<br><br>3P3 | |
| | | L1 for split phase:<br><br>28 ⚙<br><br>2P 1 | L2 for split phase:<br>(120° phase difference)<br><br>28 ⚙<br>120<br>2P2 |
| | | L2 for split phase:<br>(180° phase difference)<br><br>28 ⚙<br>180<br>2P2 | |
| 29 | Low DC cut-off voltage:<br>● *If battery power is only power source available, inverter will shut down.*<br>● *If PV energy and battery power are available, inverter will charge battery without AC output.*<br>● *If PV energy, battery power and utility are all available, inverter will transfer to line mode and provide output power to loads.* | default: 44.0V<br><br>29 ⚙<br>COU<br>BATT<br>44.0ᵥ | If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 42.0V to 48.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V. Low DC cut-off voltage will be fixed to setting value no matter what percentage of load is connected. |
| | | SOC 0% (default for Lithium)<br><br>29 ⚙<br>SOC<br>BATT<br>0% | If any types of lithium battery is selected in program 05, setting value will change to SOC automatically.  Adjustable range is 0% to 90%. Increment of each click is 5%. |
| 30 | Battery equalization | Battery equalization<br><br>30 ⚙<br><br>EEN | Battery equalization disable (default)<br><br>30 ⚙<br><br>EdS |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | If "Flooded" or "User-Defined" is selected in program 05, this program can be set up. | |
| 31 | Battery equalization voltage | default: 58.4V<br>**31** ⚙<br>**EU**<br>**584**v BATT | Setting range is from 48.0V to 62.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V. |
| 33 | Battery equalized time | 60min (default)<br>**33** ⚙<br>**60** | Setting range is from 5min to 900min. Increment of each click is 5min. |
| 34 | Battery equalized timeout | 120min (default)<br>**34** ⚙<br>**120** | Setting range is from 5min to 900 min. Increment of each click is 5 min. |
| 35 | Equalization interval | 30days (default)<br>**35** ⚙<br>**30d** | Setting range is from 0 to 90 days. Increment of each click is 1 day |
| 36 | Equalization activated immediately | Enable<br>**36** ⚙<br>**AEN** | Disable (default)<br>**36** ⚙<br>**AdS** |
| | | If equalization function is enabled in program 30, this program can be set up. If "Enable" is selected in this program, it's to activate battery equalization immediately and LCD main page will show "**E9**". If "Disable" is selected, it will cancel equalization function until next activated equalization time arrives based on program 35 setting. At this time, "**E9**" will not be shown in LCD main page. | |
| 37 | Reset all stored data for PV generated power and output load energy | Not reset(Default)<br>**37** ⚙<br>**NrE** | Reset<br>**37** ⚙<br>**rSt** |

| 41 | Maximum discharging current | Disable (Default)<br><br>**� 4 | ⚙**<br><br>**ddS** | If selected, battery discharge protection is disabled. |
| | | 30A<br><br>**4 | ⚙**<br><br>**30** | The setting range is from 30 A to 150 A. Increment of each click is 10A.<br>If discharging current is higher than setting value, battery will stop discharging. At this time, if the utility is available, the inverter will operate in bypass mode. If no utility is available, the inverter will shut down after 5-minute operation in battery mode. |
| | | 150A<br><br>**4 | ⚙**<br><br>**ISO** | |
| 51 | On/Off control for RGB LED<br>*This setting must be enable to activate RGB LED lighting function. | Enabled (default)<br><br>**5 | ⚙**<br><br>**LEП** | Disable<br><br>**5 | ⚙**<br><br>**LdS** |
| 52 | Brightness of RGB LED | Low<br><br>**52 ⚙**<br><br>**LO** | Normal (default)<br><br>**52 ⚙**<br><br>**ПOг** |
| | | High<br><br>**52 ⚙**<br><br>**H |** | |
| 53 | Lighting speed of RGB LED | Low<br><br>**53 ⚙**<br><br>**LO** | Normal (default)<br><br>**53 ⚙**<br><br>**ПOг** |

| | | High **53** ⚙ <br><br>**H1** | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 54 | RGB LED effects | Scrolling **54** ⚙ <br><br>**SCr** | Breathing **54** ⚙ <br><br>**brE** |
| | | Solid on (Default) **54** ⚙ <br><br>**SOL** | |
| 55 | Color combination of RGB LED to show energy source and battery charge/discharge status:<br>● Grid-PV-Battery<br>● Battery charge/discharge status | C01: (Default)<br>● Violet-White-Sky blue<br>● Pink-Honey<br>**55** ⚙ <br><br>**C01** | C02:<br>● White-Yellow-Green<br>● Royal blue-Lime yellow<br>**55** ⚙ <br><br>**C02** |
| 93 | Erase all data log | Not reset (Default) **93** ⚙ <br><br>**Nrt** | Reset **93** ⚙ <br><br>**rSt** |
| 94 | Data log recorded interval<br>*The maximum data log number is 1440. If it's over 1440, it will re-write the first log.* | 3 minutes **94** ⚙ <br><br>**3** | 5 minutes **94** ⚙ <br><br>**5** |
| | | 10 minutes (default) **94** ⚙ <br><br>**10** | 20 minutes **94** ⚙ <br><br>**20** |

| 94 | Data log recorded interval *The maximum data log number is 1440. If it's over 1440, it will re-write the first log.* | 30 minutes ⬡94 ⚙ 30 | 60 minutes ⬡94 ⚙ 60 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 95 | Time setting – Minute | For minute setting, the range is from 0 to 59. ⬡95 ⚙🕐 nI N 0 | |
| 96 | Time setting – Hour | For hour setting, the range is from 0 to 23. ⬡96 ⚙🕐 HOU 0 | |
| 97 | Time setting– Day | For day setting, the range is from 1 to 31. ⬡97 ⚙🕐 dAY I | |
| 98 | Time setting– Month | For month setting, the range is from 1 to 12. ⬡98 ⚙🕐 nON I | |
| 99 | Time setting – Year | For year setting, the range is from 17 to 99. ⬡99 ⚙🕐 YEA I9 | |

## Function Setting

There are three function keys on the display panel to implement special functions such as USB OTG, Timer setting for output source priority and timer setting for charger source priority.

### 1. USB Function Setting

Insert an OTG USB disk into the USB port ( 🔋 ). Press and hold "🔋/⏻" button for 3 seconds to enter USB Setup Mode. These functions including inverter firmware upgrade, data log export and internal parameters re-write from the USB disk.

| Procedure | LCD Screen |
|---|---|
| **Step 1:** Press and hold "🔋/⏻" button for 3 seconds to enter USB function setting mode. | UPG ⚙ 🔌 |
| **Step 2:** Press "🔋/⏻", "⊐🔋" or "⊐⚡" button to enter the selectable setting programs (detailed descriptions in Step 3). | SEt LOG |

**Step 3:** Please select setting program by following the procedure.

| Program# | Operation Procedure | LCD Screen |
|---|---|---|
| 🔋/⏻: Upgrade firmware | This function is to upgrade inverter firmware. If firmware upgrade is needed, please check with your dealer or installer for detailed instructions. | |
| ⊐🔋: Re-write internal parameters | This function is to over-write all parameter settings (TEXT file) with settings in the On-The-Go USB disk from a previous setup or to duplicate inverter settings.   Please check with your dealer or installer for detail instructions. | |
| ⊐⚡: Export data log | By pressing "⊐⚡" button to export data log from the inverter to USB disk. If the selected function is ready, LCD will display "⊦d⅄". Press "🔋/⏻" button to confirm the selection again. | LOG ⚙ 🔌  ⊦d⅄ |
| | ● Press "⊐🔋" button to select "Yes", LED 1 will flash once every second during the process. It will only display LOG and all LEDs will be on after this action is complete.   Then, press "🔋/⏻" button to return to main screen.<br>● Or press "⊐⚡" button to select "No" to return to main screen. | LOG ⚙ 🔌  ⅄ES  no |

**NOTE:** If no button is pressed for 1 minute, it will automatically return to main screen.

### Error message for USB On-the-Go functions:

| Error Code | Messages |
|---|---|
| U01 | No USB disk is detected. |
| U02 | USB disk is protected from copy. |
| U03 | Document inside the USB disk with wrong format. |

**NOTE:** If any error occurs, error code will only show 3 seconds. After three seconds, it will automatically return to display screen.

## 2.  Timer Setting for Output Source Priority

This timer setting is to set up the output source priority per day.

| Procedure | LCD Screen |
|---|---|
| **Step 1:** Press and hold "⊞⊡" button for 3 seconds to enter Timer Setup Mode for output source priority. | USb ⚙ |
| **Step 2:** Press "⎙/⏻", "⊞⊡" or "⊞⚡" button to enter the selectable programs (detail descriptions in Step 3). | Sub<br>SbU |

**Step 3:** Please select setting program by following each procedure.

| Program# | Operation Procedure | LCD Screen |
|---|---|---|
| ⎙/⏻ | Press "⎙/⏻" button to set up Utility First Timer. Press "⊞⊡" button to select staring time.   Press "▲" or "▼" button to adjust values and press "⏎" to confirm.   Press "⊞⚡" button to select end time. Press "▲" or "▼" button to adjust values, press "⏎" button to confirm. The setting values are from 00 to 23, with 1-hour increment. | USb ⚙<br>00<br>23 |
| ⊞⊡ | Press "⊞⊡" button to set up Solar First Timer. Press "⊞⊡" button to select staring time.   Press "▲" or "▼" button to adjust values and press "⏎" to confirm.   Press "⊞⚡" button to select end time. Press "▲" or "▼" button to adjust values, press "⏎" button to confirm. The setting values are from 00 to 23, with 1-hour increment. | Sub ⚙<br>00<br>23 |
| ⊞⚡ | Press "⊞⚡" button to set up SBU Priority Timer. Press "⊞⊡" button to select staring time.   Press "▲" or "▼" button to adjust values and press "⏎" to confirm.   Press "⊞⚡" button to select end time. Press "▲" or "▼" button to adjust values, press "⏎" button to confirm. The setting values are from 00 to 23, with 1-hour increment. | SbU ⚙<br>00<br>23 |

Press "⎙/⏻" button to exit the Setup Mode.

## 3.  Timer Setting for the Charger Source Priority

This timer setting is to set up the charger source priority per day.

| Procedure | LCD Screen |
|---|---|
| **Step 1:** Press and hold "⊞⚡" button for 3 seconds to enter Timer Setup Mode for charging source priority. | CSO ⚙ |
| **Step 2:** Press "⎙/⏻", "⊞⊡" or "⊞⚡" button to enter the selectable programs (detail descriptions in Step 3). | SNU<br>OSO |

**Step 3:** Please select setting program by following each procedure.
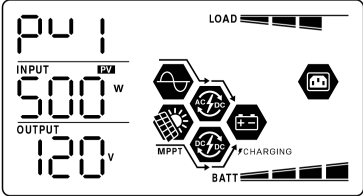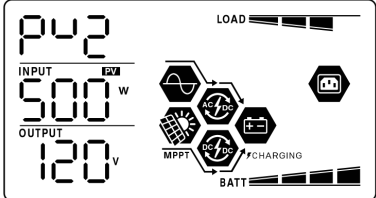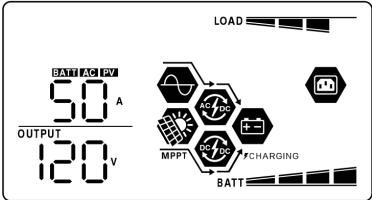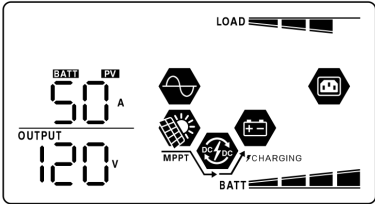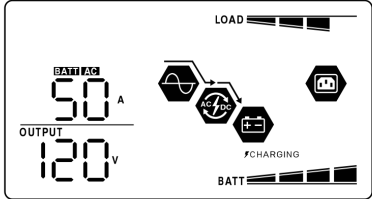
| Program# | Operation Procedure | LCD Screen |
|---|---|---|
| ⎙/⏻ | Press "⎙/⏻" button to set up Solar First Timer. Press "⊞⊡" button to select staring time.   Press "▲" or "▼" button to adjust values and press "⏎" to confirm.   Press "⊞⚡" button to select end time. Press "▲" or "▼" button to adjust values, press "⏎" button to confirm. The setting values are from 00 to 23, with 1-hour increment. | CSO ⚙<br>00<br>23 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ⊐⊡ | Press "⊐⊡" button to set up Solar & Utility Timer. Press "⊐⊡" button to select staring time.   Press "▲" or "▼" button to adjust values and press "↵" to confirm.   Press "⊐⚡" button to select end time. Press "▲" or "▼" button to adjust values, press "↵" button to confirm. The setting values are from 00 to 23, with 1-hour increment. | SNU ⚙ 00 23 |
| ⊐⚡ | Press "⊐⚡" button to set up Solar Only Timer. Press "⊐⊡" button to select staring time.   Press "▲" or "▼" button to adjust values and press "↵" to confirm.   Press "⊐⚡" button to select end time. Press "▲" or "▼" button to adjust values, press "↵" button to confirm. The setting values are from 00 to 23, with 1-hour increment. Press "⊞/⏻" button to exit the Setup Mode. | 0SO ⚙ 00 23 |
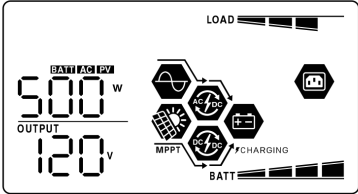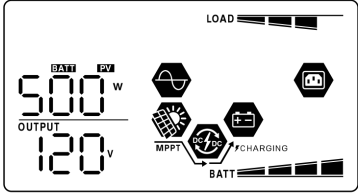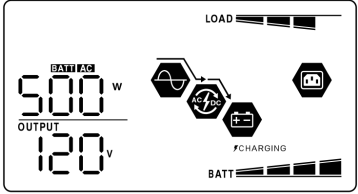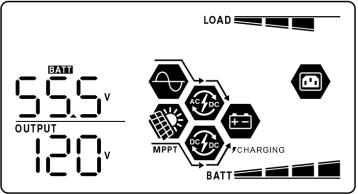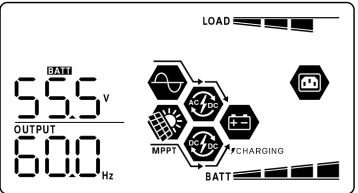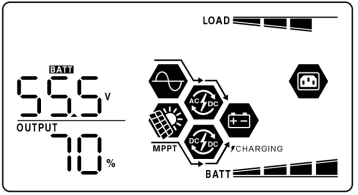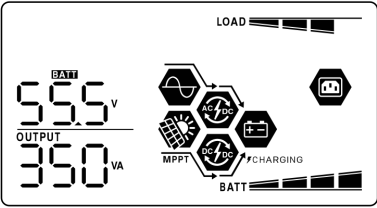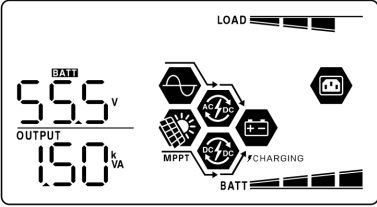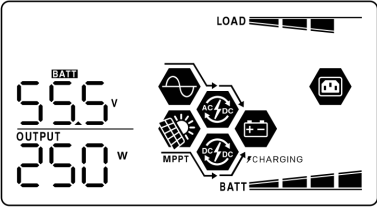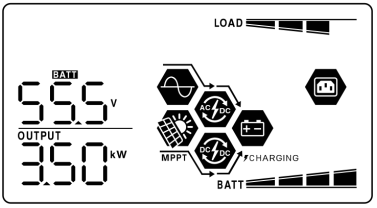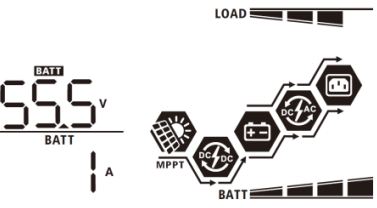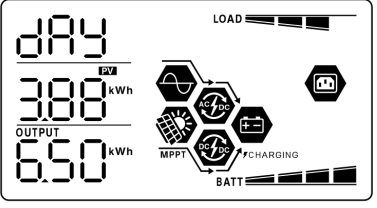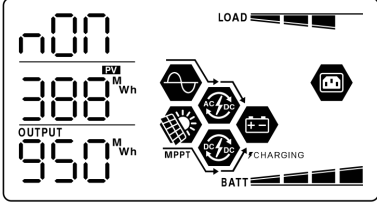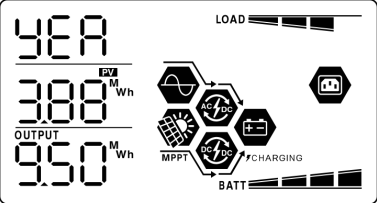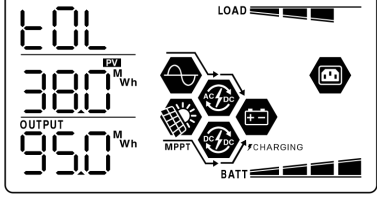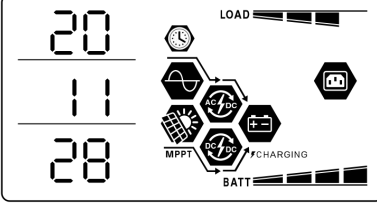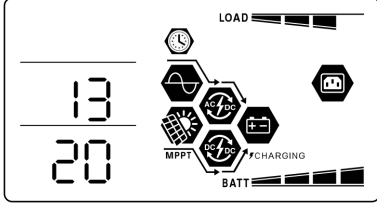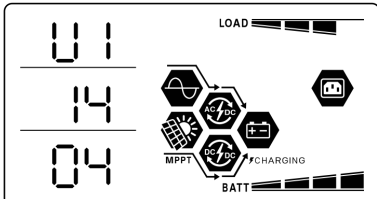
## LCD Display

The LCD display information table  will be switched in turn by pressing the "UP" or "DOWN" button. The selectable information is switched as the following table in order.
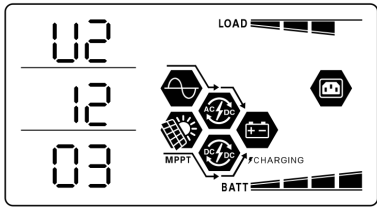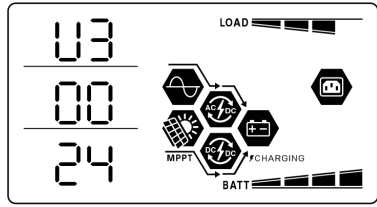
| Selectable information | LCD display |
| --- | --- |
| Input voltage/Output voltage (Default Display Screen) | Input Voltage=120V, output voltage=120V  |
| Input frequency | Input frequency=60Hz  |
| PV voltage | PV1 voltage=420V <br>PV2 voltage=420V  |
| PV current | PV1 current = 2.5A <br>PV2 current = 2.5A  |

| | |
|---|---|
| PV power | PV1 power = 500W  |
| | PV2 power = 500W  |
| Charging current | AC and PV charging current=50A  |
| | PV charging current=50A  |
| | AC charging current=50A  |

| | |
|---|---|
| Charging power | AC and PV charging power=500W<br><br>500 W<br>OUTPUT<br>120 V<br><br>PV charging power=500W<br><br>500 W<br>OUTPUT<br>120 V<br><br>AC charging power=500W<br><br>500 W<br>OUTPUT<br>120 V |
| Battery voltage and output voltage | Battery voltage=55.5V, output voltage=120V<br><br>55.5 V<br>OUTPUT<br>120 V |
| Output frequency | Output frequency=60Hz<br><br>55.5 V<br>OUTPUT<br>60.0 Hz |
| Load percentage | Load percent=70%<br><br>55.5 V<br>OUTPUT<br>70 % |

| | |
|---|---|
| Load in VA | When connected load is lower than 1kVA, load in VA will present xxxVA like below chart. |
| | When load is larger than 1kVA (≥1KVA), load in VA will present x.xkVA like below chart. |
| Load in Watt | When load is lower than 1kW, load in W will present xxxW like below chart. |
| | When load is larger than 1kW (≥1KW), load in W will present x.xkW like below chart. |
| Battery voltage/DC discharging current | Battery voltage=55.5V, discharging current=1A |
| PV energy generated today and Load output energy today | This PV Today energy = 3.88kWh, Load Today energy= 6.50kWh. |

| | |
|---|---|
| PV energy generated this month and Load output energy this month. | This PV month energy = 388kWh, Load month energy= 950kWh.<br><br>nON<br>388 ᴹWh<br>OUTPUT<br>950 ᴹWh |
| PV energy generated this year and Load output energy this year. | This PV year energy = 3.88MWh, Load year energy = 9.50MWh.<br><br>YEA<br>388 ᴹWh<br>OUTPUT<br>950 ᴹWh |
| PV energy generated totally and Load output total energy. | PV Total energy = 38.8MWh, Load Output Total energy = 95.0MWh.<br><br>tOL<br>38.0 ᴹWh<br>OUTPUT<br>95.0 ᴹWh |
| Real date. | Real date Nov 28, 2020.<br><br>20<br>11<br>28 |
| Real time. | Real time 13:20.<br><br>13<br>20 |
| Main CPU version checking. | Main CPU version 00014.04.<br><br>U1<br>14<br>04 |

| Secondary CPU version checking. | Secondary CPU version 00012.03.<br>U2<br>12<br>03 |
|---|---|
| Wi-Fi version checking. | Wi-Fi version 00000.24.<br>U3<br>00<br>24 |
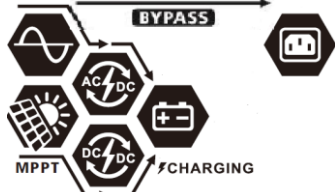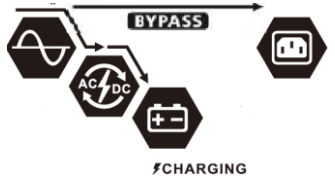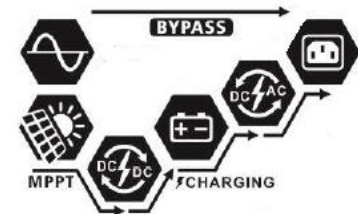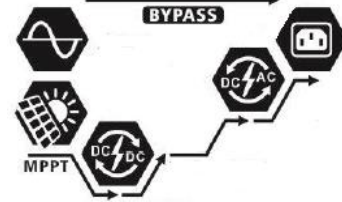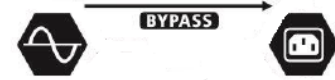
## Operating Mode Description

| Operation mode | Description | LCD display |
|---|---|---|
| Standby mode<br><br>**Note:**<br>*Standby mode: The inverter is not turned on yet but at this time, the inverter can charge battery without AC output. | No output is supplied by the unit but it still can charge batteries. | Charging by utility and PV energy.<br><br>Charging by utility.<br><br>Charging by PV energy.<br><br>No charging. |

| Operation mode | Description | LCD display |
|---|---|---|
| Fault mode<br>***Note:***<br>*\*Fault mode: Errors are caused by inside circuit error or external reasons such as over temperature, output short circuited and so on.* | No charging at all no matter if grid or PV power is available. | No charging.<br> |
| Line Mode | The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode. | Charging by utility and PV energy.<br> |
| | | Charging by utility.<br> |
| | | If "SUB" (solar first) is selected as output source priority and solar energy is not sufficient to provide the load, solar energy and the utility will provide the loads and charge the battery at the same time.<br> |
| Line Mode | The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode. | If either "SUB" (solar first) or "SBU" is selected as output source priority and battery is not connected, solar energy and the utility will provide the loads.<br> |
| | | Power from utility.<br> |

| Operation mode | Description | LCD display |
|---|---|---|
| Battery Mode | The unit will provide output power from battery and/or PV power. | Power from battery and PV energy.  |
| | | PV energy will supply power to the loads and charge battery at the same time. No utility is available.  |
| | | Power from battery only.  |
| | | Power from PV energy only.  |

## Faults Reference Code

| Fault Code | Fault Event | Icon on |
|---|---|---|
| 01 | Fan is locked when inverter is off. | F01 |
| 02 | Over temperature | F02 |
| 03 | Battery voltage is too high | F03 |
| 04 | Battery voltage is too low | F04 |
| 05 | Output short circuited. | F05 |
| 06 | Output voltage is too high. | F06 |
| 07 | Overload time out | F07 |
| 08 | Bus voltage is too high | F08 |
| 09 | Bus soft start failed | F09 |
| 10 | PV over current | F10 |
| 11 | PV over voltage | F11 |
| 12 | DC/DC over current | F12 |
| 13 | Battery discharge over current | F13 |
| 51 | Over current | F51 |
| 52 | Bus voltage is too low | F52 |
| 53 | Inverter soft start failed | F53 |
| 55 | Over DC voltage in AC output | F55 |
| 57 | Current sensor failed | F57 |
| 58 | Output voltage is too low | F58 |

## Warning Indicator

| Warning Code | Warning Event | Audible Alarm | Icon flashing |
|---|---|---|---|
| 01 | Fan is locked when inverter is on. | Beep three times every second | 01⚠ |
| 02 | Over temperature | None | 02⚠ |
| 03 | Battery is over-charged | Beep once every second | 03⚠ |
| 04 | Low battery | Beep once every second | 04⚠ |
| 07 | Overload | Beep once every 0.5 second | 07⚠ LOAD |
| 10 | Output power derating | Beep twice every 3 seconds | 10⚠ |
| 15 | PV energy is low. | Beep twice every 3 seconds | 15⚠ |
| 16 | High AC input (>280VAC) during BUS soft start | None | 16⚠ |
| 32 | Communication failure between inverter and remote display panel | None | 32⚠ |
| E9 | Battery equalization | None | E9⚠ |
| bP | Battery is not connected | None | bP⚠ |

## BATTERY EQUALIZATION

The equalization function is added into charge controller. It reverses the buildup of negative chemical effects like stratification, a condition where acid concentration is greater at the bottom of the battery than at the top. Equalization also helps to remove sulfate crystals that might have built up on the plates. If left unchecked, this condition, called sulfation, will reduce the overall capacity of the battery. Therefore, it is recommended to equalize battery periodically.

- **How to Apply Equalization Function**

You must enable battery equalization function in monitoring LCD setting program 33 first. Then, you may apply this function in device by either one of following methods:

1. Setting equalization interval in program 37.
2. Active equalization immediately in program 39.

- **When to Equalize**

In float stage, when the setting equalization interval (battery equalization cycle) has arrived, or equalization is active immediately, the controller will enter Equalization stage.
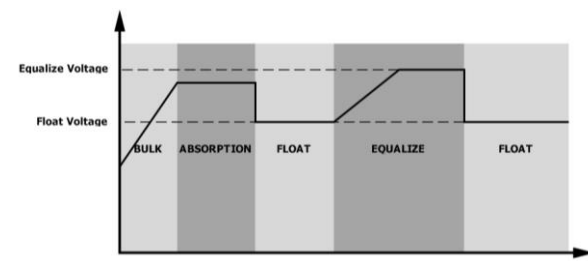


- **Equalize charging time and timeout**

In Equalize stage, the controller will supply power to charge battery as much as possible until battery voltage raises to the battery equalization voltage. Then, constant-voltage regulation is applied to maintain battery voltage at the battery equalization voltage. The battery will remain in the Equalize stage until the battery equalize time setting has arrived.
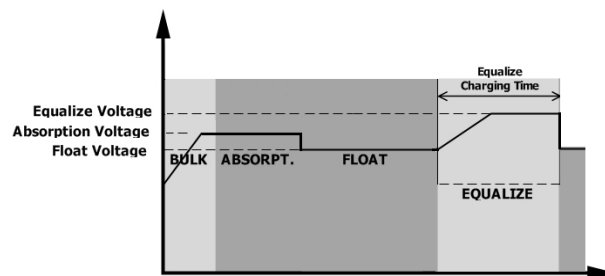


However, in Equalize stage, when the battery equalization time has expired and battery voltage does not rise to the battery equalization voltage point, the charge controller will extend the battery equalization time until battery voltage achieves battery equalization voltage. If battery voltage is still lower than battery equalization voltage when battery equalization timeout setting is over, the charge controller will stop equalization and return to float stage.
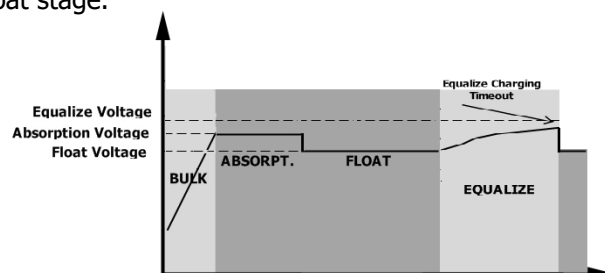
## CLEANING AND MAINTENANCE FOR ANTI-DUST KIT

## Overview

Every inverter is already installed with anti-dusk kit from the factory. The inverter will automatically detect this kit and activate internal thermal sensor to adjust internal temperature. This kit also keeps dust out of your inverter and increase the product reliability in harsh environments.

## Cleaning and Maintenance

**Step 1:** Please loosen the screw in counterclockwise direction on the top of the inverter.
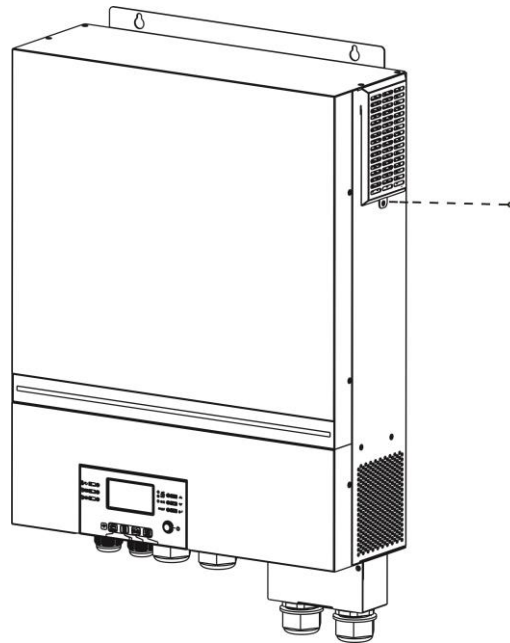
**Step 2:** Then, the dustproof case can be removed. Take out air filter foam as shown in the image below.
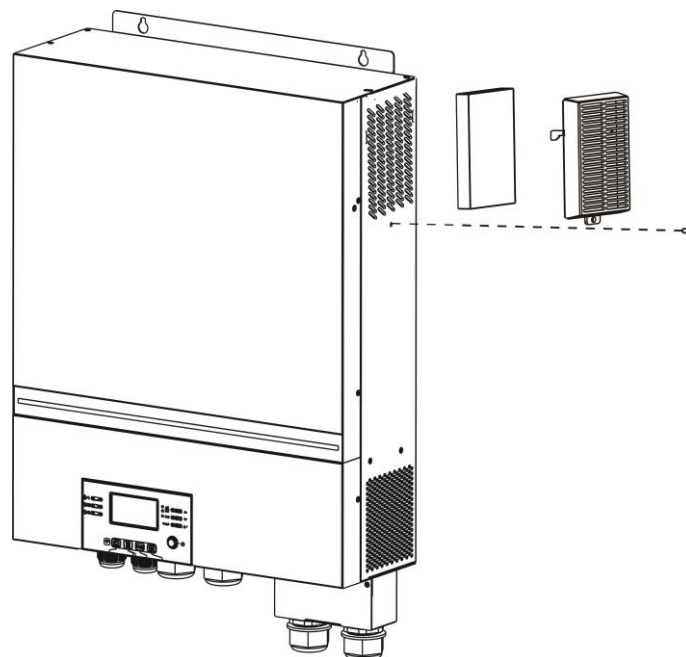
**Step 3:** Clean air filter foam and dustproof case. After cleaning, re-assemble and install the dust-kit back in the inverter.

**Please Note:** The anti-dust kit should be cleaned from dust every one month.

## SPECIFICATIONS

Table 1 Line Mode Specifications

| MODEL | 6.5KW |
|---|---|
| **Input Voltage Waveform** | Sinusoidal (utility or generator) |
| **Nominal Input Voltage** | 120Vac |
| **Low Loss Voltage** | 90Vac±7V (UPS) <br> 80Vac±7V (Appliances) |
| **Low Loss Return Voltage** | 100Vac±7V (UPS); <br> 90Vac±7V (Appliances) |
| **High Loss Voltage** | 140Vac±7V |
| **High Loss Return Voltage** | 135Vac±7V |
| **Max AC Input Voltage** | 150Vac |
| **Max AC Input Current** | 60A |
| **Nominal Input Frequency** | 50Hz / 60Hz (Auto detection) |
| **Low Loss Frequency** | 40±1Hz |
| **Low Loss Return Frequency** | 42±1Hz |
| **High Loss Frequency** | 65±1Hz |
| **High Loss Return Frequency** | 63±1Hz |
| **Output Short Circuit Protection** | Line mode: Circuit Breaker (70A) <br> Battery mode: Electronic Circuits |
| **Efficiency (Line Mode)** | >95% ( Rated R load, battery full charged ) |
| **Transfer Time** | 10ms typical (UPS); <br> 20ms typical (Appliances) |
| **Power Limitation** |  |

Table 2 Inverter Mode Specifications

| MODEL | 6.5KW |
|---|---|
| **Rated Output Power** | 6,500W |
| **Output Voltage Waveform** | Pure Sine Wave |
| **Output Voltage Regulation** | 120Vac±5% |
| **Output Frequency** | 60Hz or 50Hz |
| **Peak Efficiency** | 91% |
| **Overload Protection** | 100ms@≥205% load;5s@≥150% load; 10s@110%~150% load |
| **Surge Capacity** | 13,000W |
| **Nominal DC Input Voltage** | 48.0Vdc |
| **Cold Start Voltage** | 46.0Vdc |
| **Low DC Warning Voltage**<br>@ load < 20%<br><br>@ 20% ≤ load < 50%<br><br>@ load ≥ 50% | 46.0Vdc<br><br>42.8Vdc<br><br>40.4Vdc |
| **Low DC Warning Return Voltage**<br>@ load < 20%<br><br>@ 20% ≤ load < 50%<br><br>@ load ≥ 50% | 48.0Vdc<br><br>44.8Vdc<br><br>42.4Vdc |
| **Low DC Cut-off Voltage**<br>@ load < 20%<br><br>@ 20% ≤ load < 50%<br><br>@ load ≥ 50% | 44.0Vdc<br><br>40.8Vdc<br><br>38.4Vdc |
| **High DC Recovery Voltage** | 64.0Vdc |
| **High DC Cut-off Voltage** | 66.0Vdc |
| **DC Voltage Accuracy** | +/-0.3V@ no load |
| **THDV** | <5% for linear load,<10% for non-linear load @ nominal voltage |
| **DC Offset** | ≤100mV |

Table 3 Charge Mode Specifications
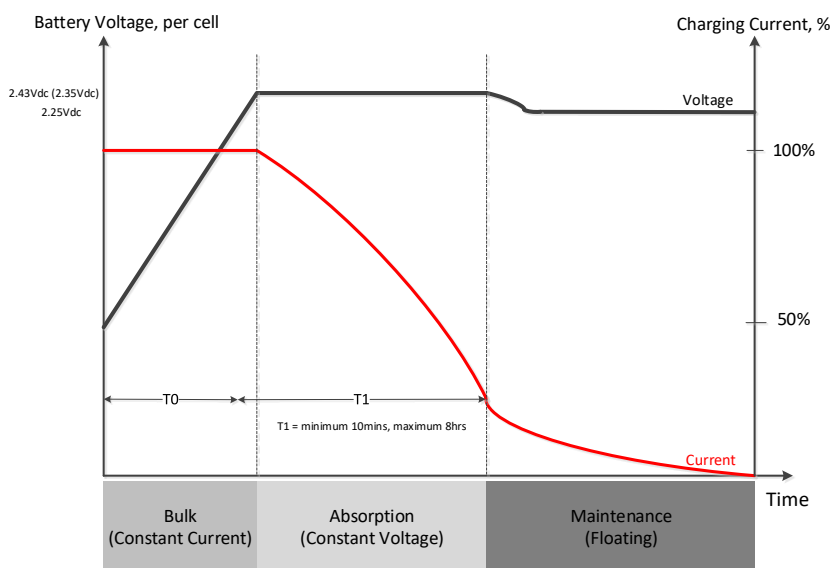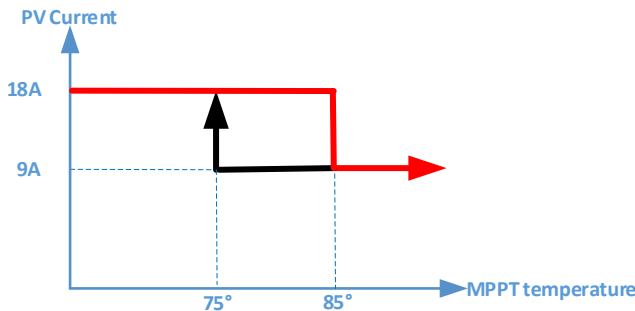
| Utility Charging Mode | | |
|---|---|---|
| MODEL | | 6.5KW |
| Charging Current (UPS) @ Nominal Input Voltage | | 120A |
| Bulk Charging Voltage | Flooded Battery | 58.4Vdc |
| | AGM / Gel Battery | 56.4Vdc |
| Floating Charging Voltage | | 54.0Vdc |
| Overcharge Protection | | 66.0Vdc |
| Charging Algorithm | | 3-Step |
| Charging Curve | |  |
| Solar Input | | |
| MODEL | | 6.5KW |
| Rated Power | | 8000W |
| Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage | | 500Vdc |
| PV Array MPPT Voltage Range | | 90Vdc~450Vdc |
| Max. Input Current | | 18A x 2 |
| Start-up Voltage | | 80V +/- 5Vdc |
| Power Limitation | |  |

Table 4 General Specifications

| MODEL | 6.5KW |
|---|---|
| Safety Certification | UL 1741 by TUV |
| Operating Temperature Range | -10°C to 40°C |
| Storage temperature | -15°C~ 60°C |
| Humidity | 5% to 95% Relative Humidity (Non-condensing) |
| Dimension (D*W*H), mm | 147.4 x 432.5 x 575.6 (620.6) (with extension box) |
| Net Weight, kg | 18.4 |

Table 5 Parallel Specifications (Parallel model only)

| | |
|---|---|
| Max parallel numbers | 6 |
| Circulation Current under No Load Condition | Max 2A |
| Power Unbalance Ratio | <5% @ 100% Load |
| Parallel communication | CAN |
| Transfer time in parallel mode | Max 50ms |
| Parallel Kit | YES |

**Note:** *Parallel feature will be disabled when only PV power is available*

## TROUBLE SHOOTING

| Problem | LCD/LED/Buzzer | Explanation / Possible cause | What to do |
|---|---|---|---|
| Unit shuts down automatically during startup process. | LCD/LEDs and buzzer will be active for 3 seconds and then complete off. | The battery voltage is too low (<1.91V/Cell) | 1. Re-charge battery. 2. Replace battery. |
| No response after power on. | No indication. | 1. The battery voltage is far too low. (<1.4V/Cell) 2. Battery polarity is connected reversed. | 1. Check if batteries and the wiring are connected well. 2. Re-charge battery. 3. Replace battery. |
| Mains exist but the unit works in battery mode. | Input voltage is displayed as 0 on the LCD and green LED is flashing. | Input protector is tripped | Check if AC breaker is tripped and AC wiring is connected correctly. |
| | Green LED is flashing. | Insufficient quality of AC power. (Shore or Generator) | 1. Check if AC wires are too thin and/or too long. 2. Check if generator (if applied) is working well or if input voltage range setting is correct. (UPS→Appliance) |
| | Green LED is flashing. | Set "Solar First" as the priority of output source. | Change output source priority to Utility first. |
| When the unit is turned on, internal relay is switched on and off repeatedly. | LCD display and LEDs are flashing | Battery is disconnected. | Check if battery wires are connected well. |
| Buzzer beeps continuously and red LED is on. | Fault code 07 | Overload error. The inverter is overload 110% and time is up. | Reduce the connected load by switching off some equipment. |
| | Fault code 05 | Output short circuited. | Check if wiring is connected well and remove abnormal load. |
| | | Temperature of internal converter component is over 120°C. (Only available for 1-3KVA models.) | Check whether the air flow of the unit is blocked or whether the ambient temperature is too high. |
| | Fault code 02 | Internal temperature of inverter component is over 100°C. | |
| | Fault code 03 | Battery is over-charged. | Return to repair center. |
| | | The battery voltage is too high. | Check if spec and quantity of batteries are meet requirements. |
| | Fault code 01 | Fan fault | Replace the fan. |
| | Fault code 06/58 | Output abnormal (Inverter voltage below than 190Vac or is higher than 260Vac) | 1. Reduce the connected load. 2. Return to repair center |
| | Fault code 08/09/53/57 | Internal components failed. | Return to repair center. |
| | Fault code 51 | Over current or surge. | Check to ensure you are getting proper PV voltage to the inverter. |
| | Fault code 52 | Bus voltage is too low. | |
| | Fault code 55 | Output voltage is unbalanced. | |
| | Fault code 56 | Battery is not connected well or fuse is burnt. | If the battery is connected well, please return to repair center. |

## Appendix I: Parallel Function

### 1. Introduction
This inverter can be used in parallel with three different operation modes.

1. Parallel operation in single phase is with up to 6 units. The supported maximum output power is 39KW/39KVA.
2. Maximum six units work together to support split-phase equipment. 5 units support one phase maximum. The supported maximum output power is 39KW/39KVA and one phase can be up to 32.5KW/32.5KVA.

### 2. Mounting the Unit
When installing multiple units, please follow below chart.

**NOTE:** *For proper air circulation to dissipate heat, allow a clearance of approx. 28in to the side and approx. 20in above and below the unit. Be sure to install each unit in the same level.*

### 3. Wiring Connection
**WARNING:** It's REQUIRED to connect battery for parallel operation.

The cable size of each inverter is shown as below:

**Recommended battery cable and terminal size for each inverter:**

**Ring terminal:**



| Model | Wire Size | Cable mm$^2$ | Ring Terminal Dimensions D (mm) | Ring Terminal Dimensions L (mm) | Torque value |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6.5KW | 1*2/0AWG | 67 | 8.4 | 47 | 5 Nm |
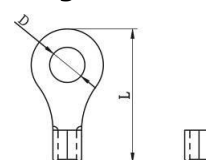
**WARNING:** Be sure the length of all battery cables are the same. Otherwise, there will be voltage differences between inverter and battery causing paralleled inverters to not work.

**Recommended AC input and output cable size for each inverter:**

| Model | AWG no. | Torque |
|---|---|---|
| 6.5KW | 4 AWG | 1.4~ 1.6 Nm |

You need to connect the cables of each inverter together. Take the battery cables for example: You need to use a connector or bus-bar as a joint to connect the battery cables together, and then connect to the battery terminal. The cable size used from joint to battery should be X times cable size in the tables above. ("*X*" *indicates the number of inverters connected in parallel.*)

Regarding AC input and output, please also follow the same principle.

**CAUTION!!** Please install the breaker at the battery and AC input side. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of battery or AC input.

**Recommended breaker specification of battery for each inverter:**

| Model | 1 unit* |
|---|---|
| 6.5KW | 200A |

\* **Recommended breaker size between batteries & inverter is 200A regardless of system size.**

**Recommended breaker specification of AC input with single phase:**

| Model | 2 units | 3 units | 4-6 units |
|---|---|---|---|
| 6.5KW | 120A/120VAC | 180A/120VAC | 250A/120VAC |

**Note 1:** *Also, you can use 60A breaker for 6.5KW models with only 1 unit and install one breaker at its AC input in each inverter.*

**Note 2:** *Regarding three-phase system, you can use 4-pole breaker directly and the rating of the breaker should be compatible with the phase current limitation from the phase with maximum units*

**Recommended battery capacity**

| Inverter parallel numbers | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Battery Capacity | 200AH | 400AH | 400AH | 600AH | 600AH |

**WARNING!** Be sure that all inverters will share the same battery bank. Otherwise, the inverters will transfer to fault mode.

## 4-1. Parallel Operation in Single phase

Two inverters in parallel:
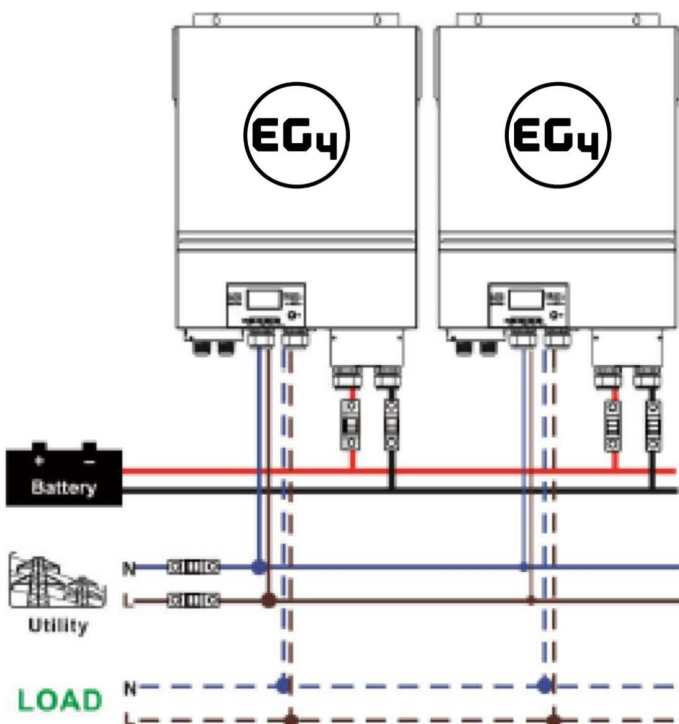
**Power Connection**



**Communication Connection**
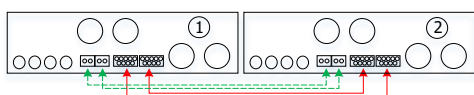
Three inverters in parallel:
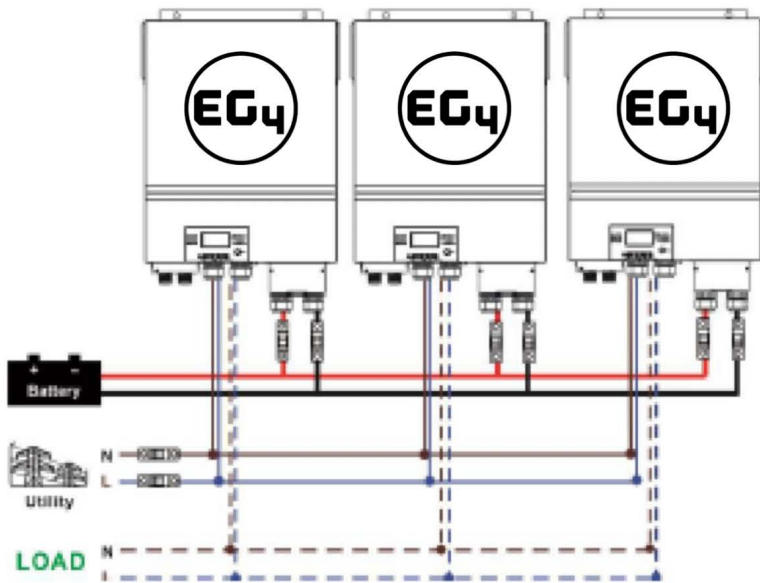
**Power Connection**



**Communication Connection**
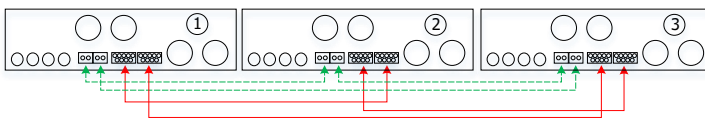


Four inverters in parallel:
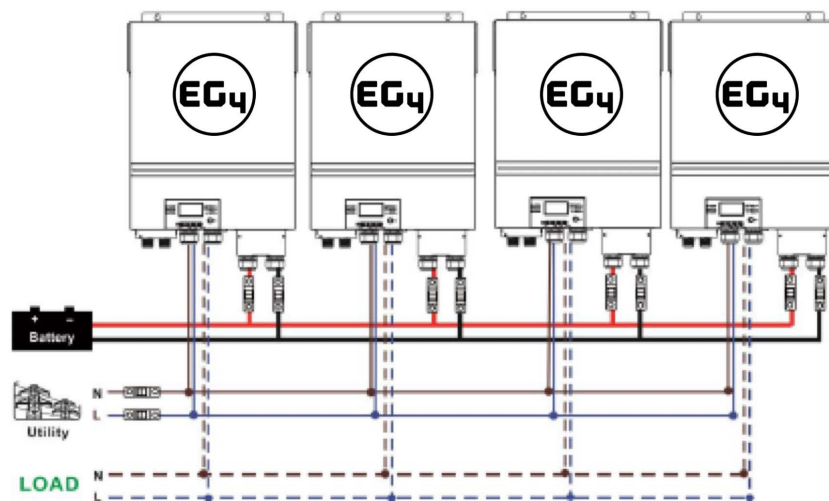
**Power Connection**



**Communication Connection**
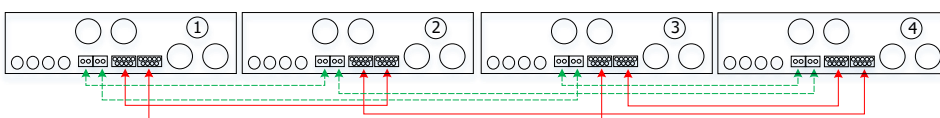
Five inverters in parallel:
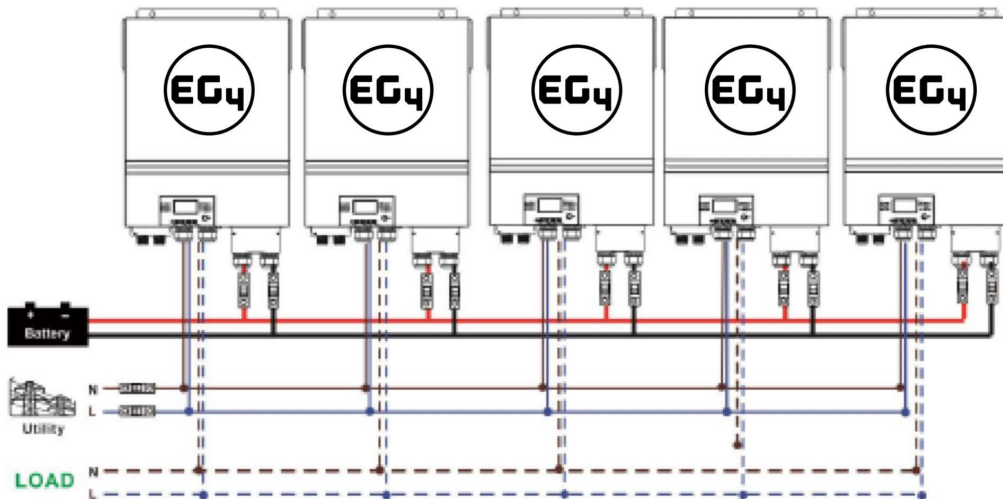
**Power Connection**



**Communication Connection**
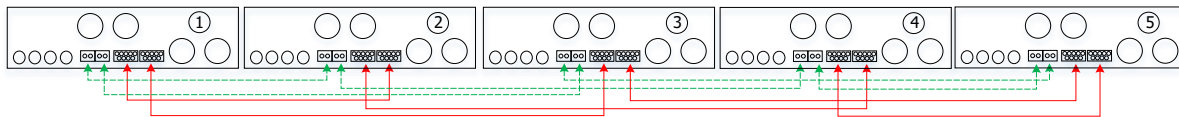


Six inverters in parallel:
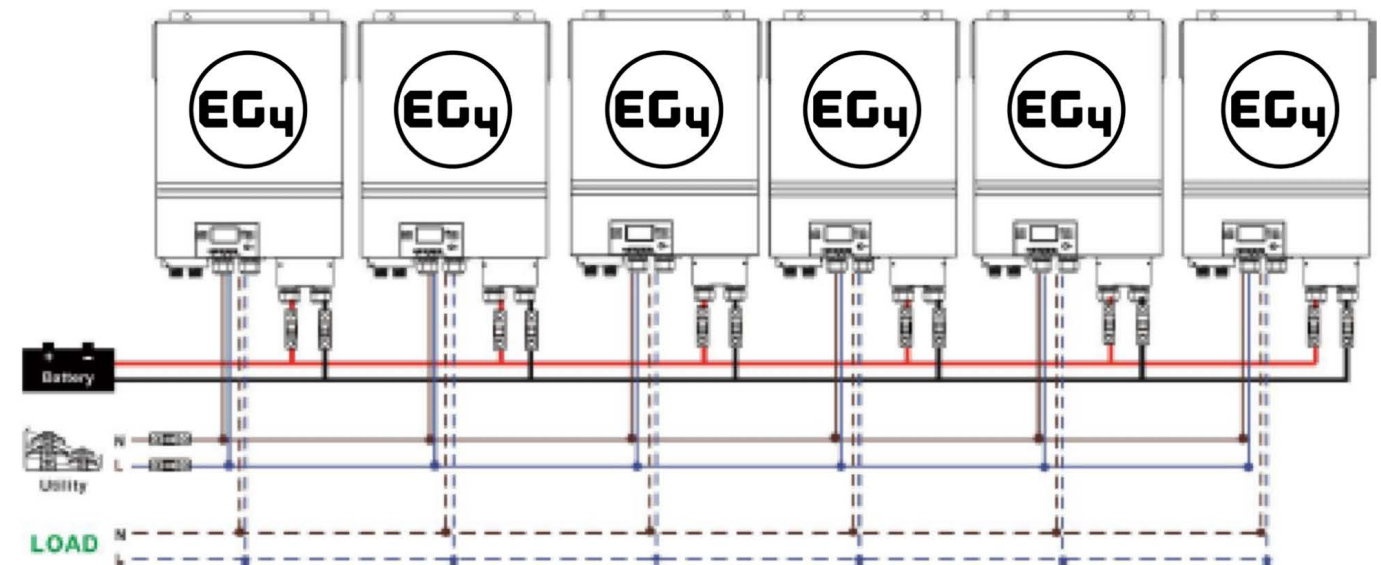
**Power Connection**



**Communication Connection**
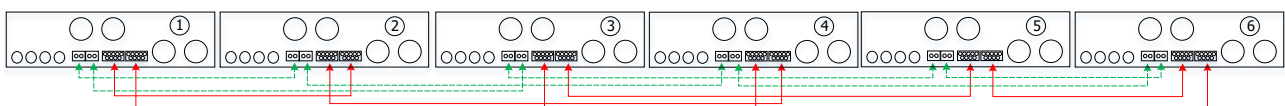
### 4-2. Support 3-phase equipment

Two inverters in each phase:

**Power Connection**

P1                          P2                          P3

**Communication Connection**

P1                          P2                          P3
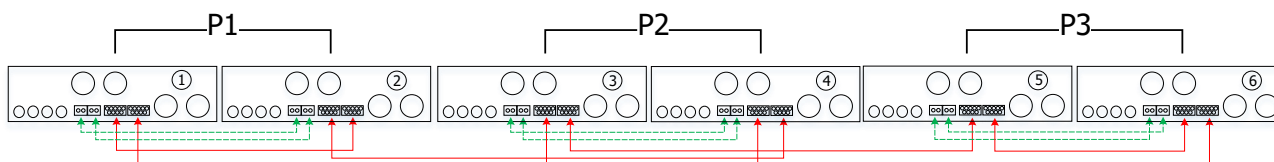
Four inverters in one phase and one inverter for the other two phases:

**Power Connection**

P1                          P2        P3

**Communication Connection**

P1                          P2        P3
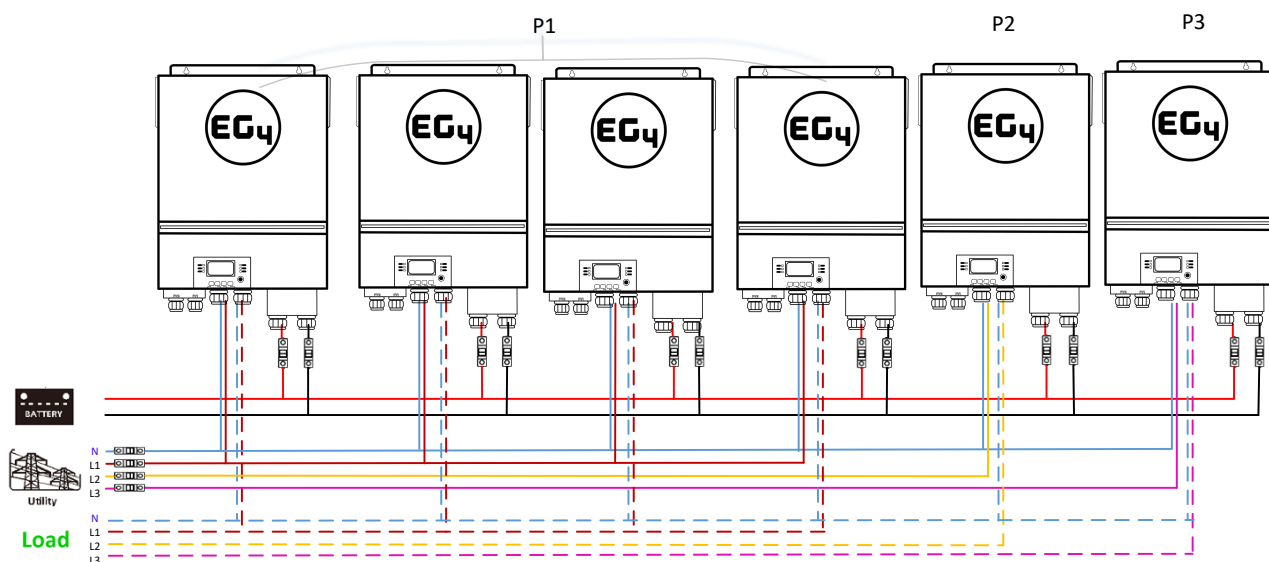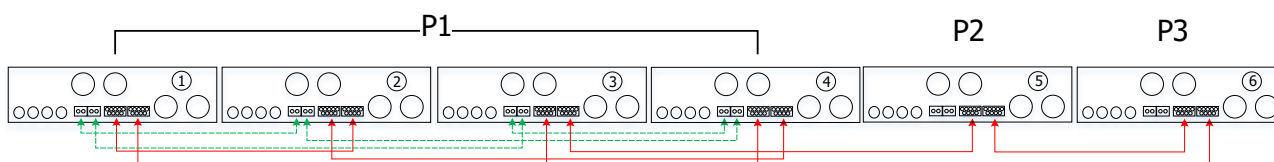
Three inverters in one phase, two inverters in second phase and one inverter for the third phase:

**Power Connection**
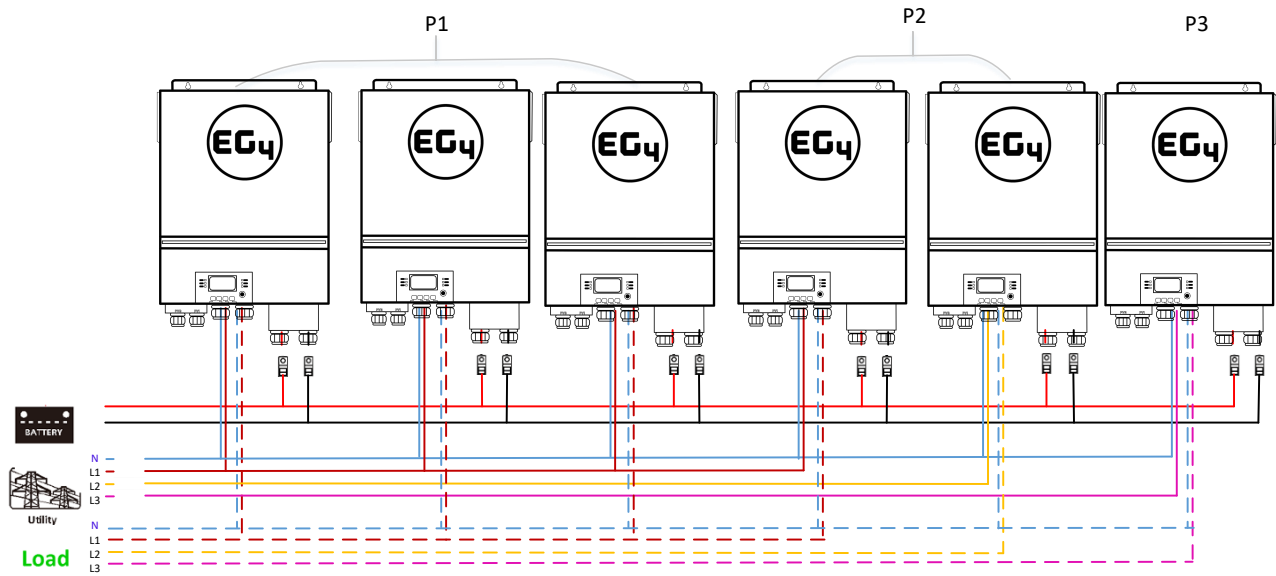


**Communication Connection**
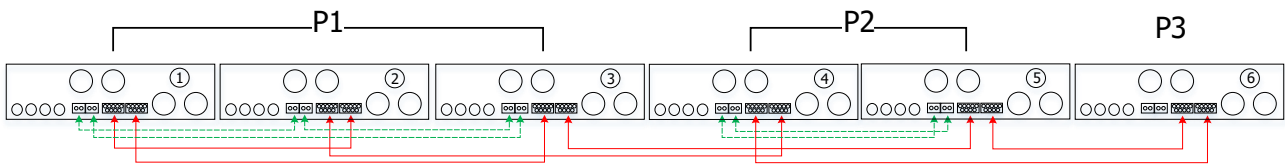


Three inverters in one phase and only one inverter for the remaining two phases:

**Power Connection**
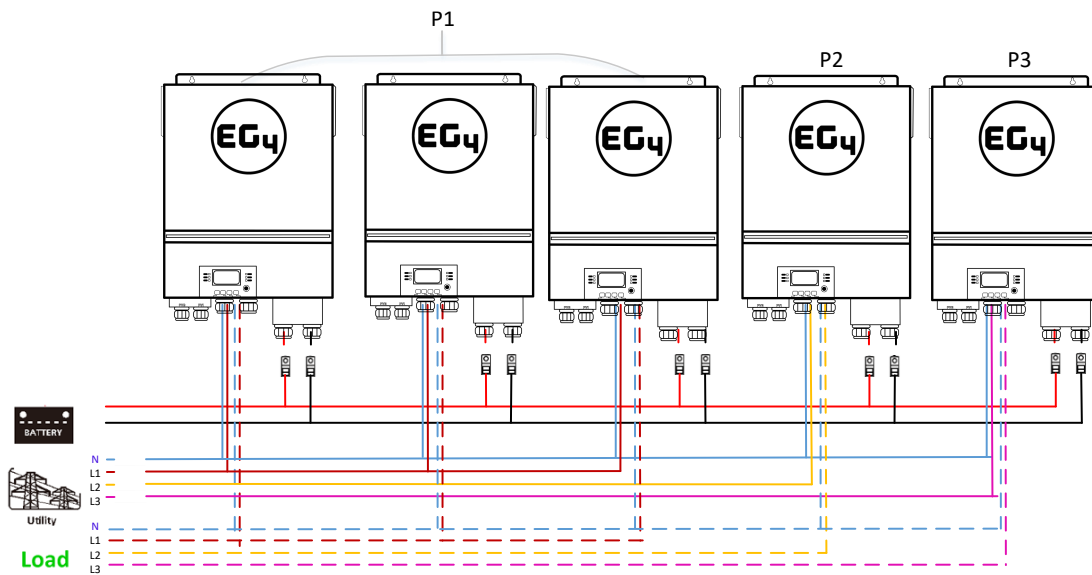


**Communication Connection**
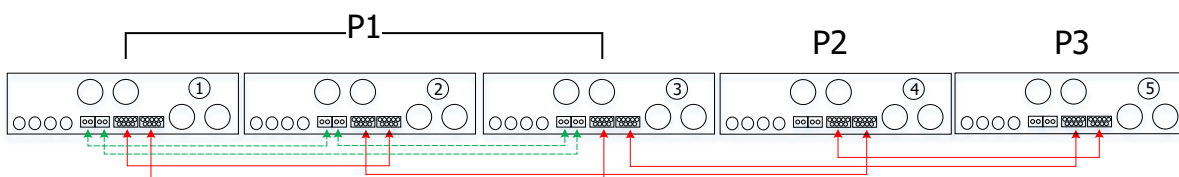
Two inverters in two phases and only one inverter for the remaining phase:

**Power Connection**
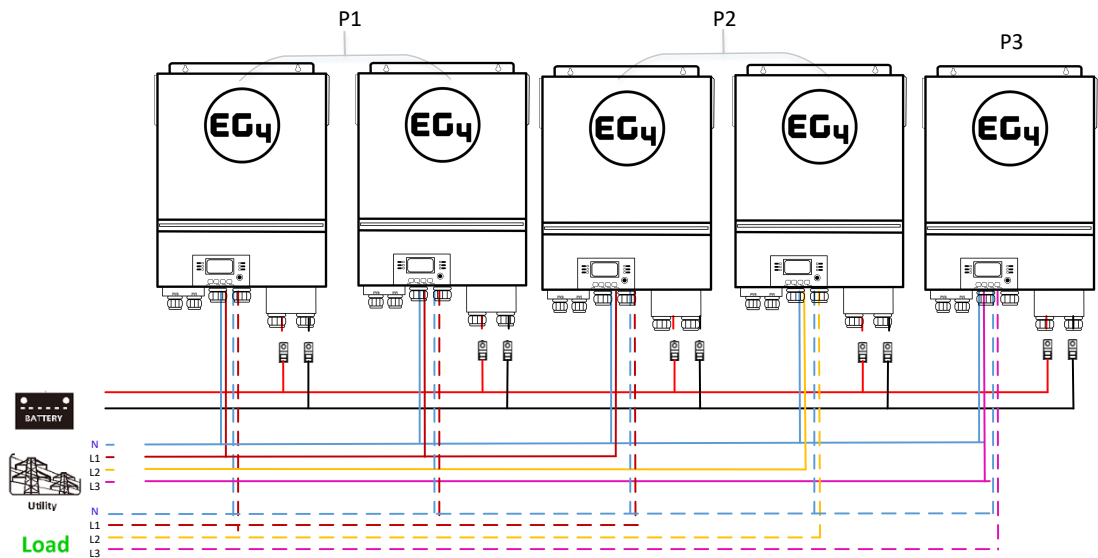


**Communication Connection**
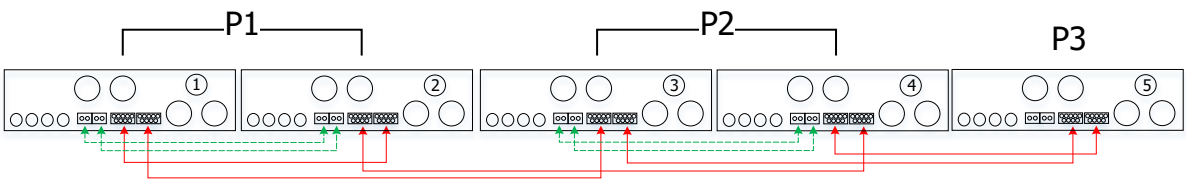


Two inverters in one phase and only one inverter for the remaining phases:

**Power Connection**
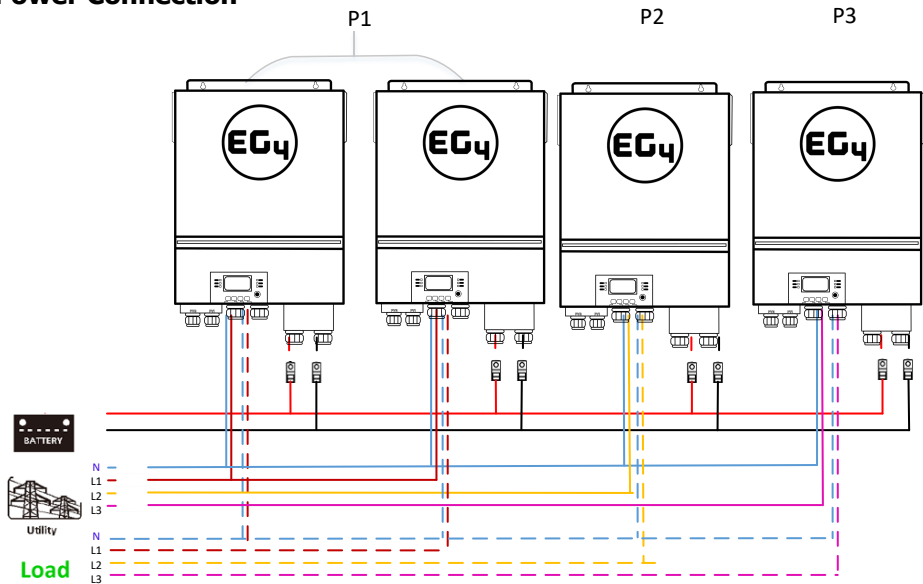


**Communication Connection**
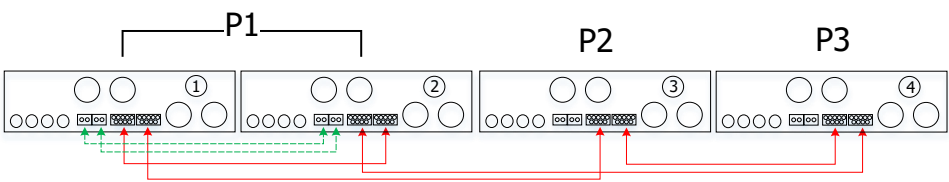
One inverter in each phase:

**Power Connection**
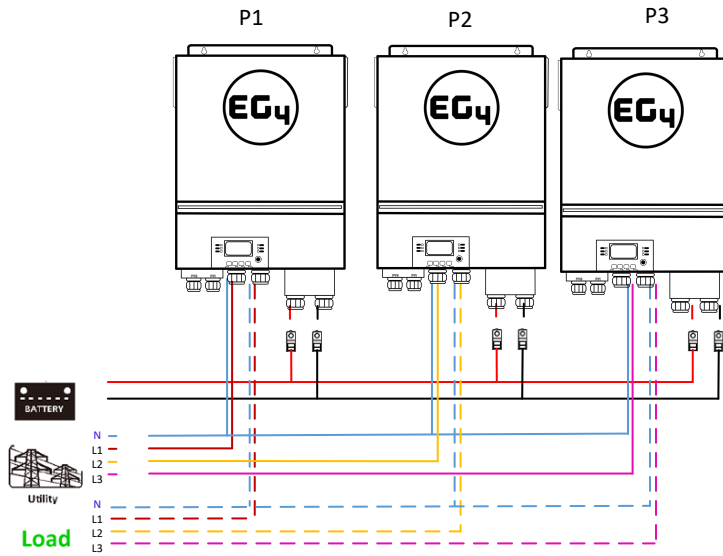


**Communication Connection**
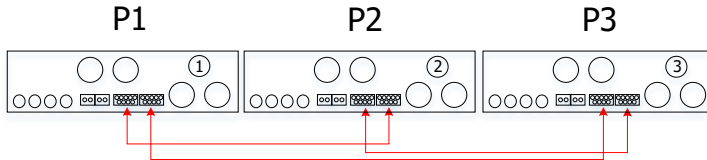


**WARNING:** Do not connect the current sharing cable between inverters which are in different phases. Otherwise, it may damage the inverters.

## 4-3. Support split-phase equipment

Three inverters in each phase:
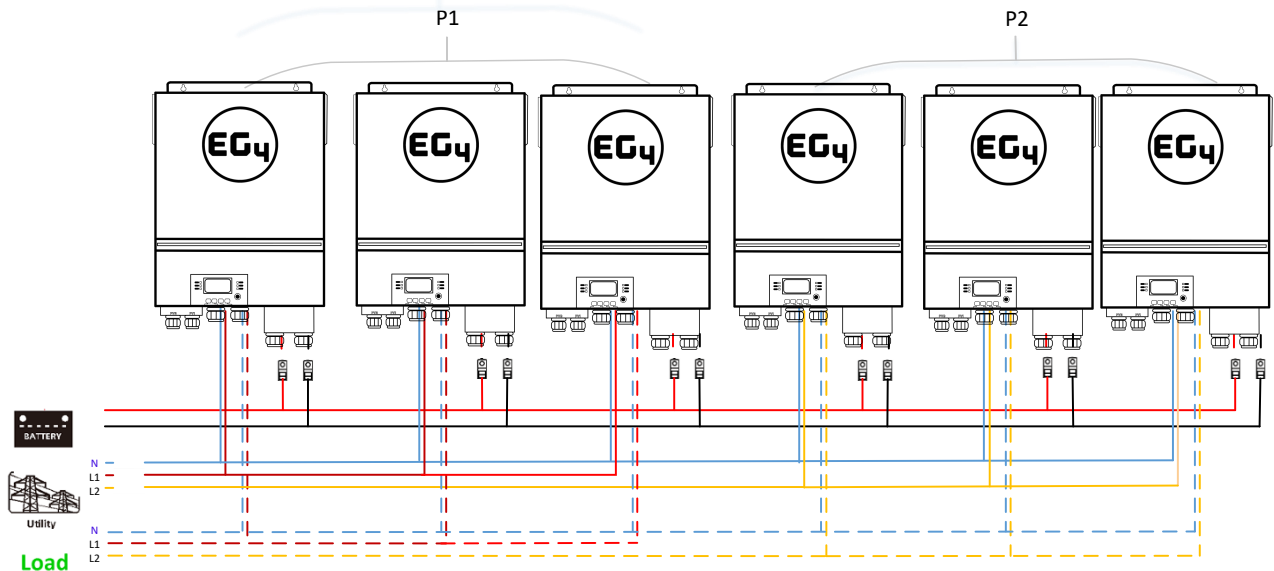


**Communication Connection**
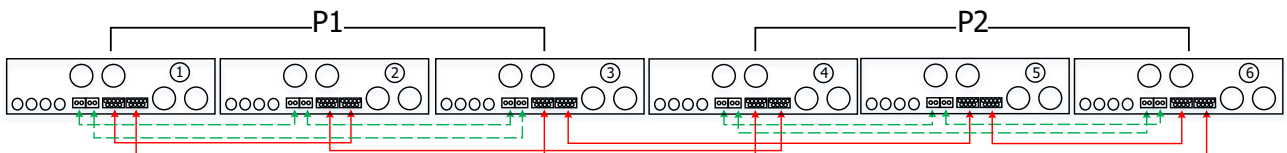
Two inverters in each phase:
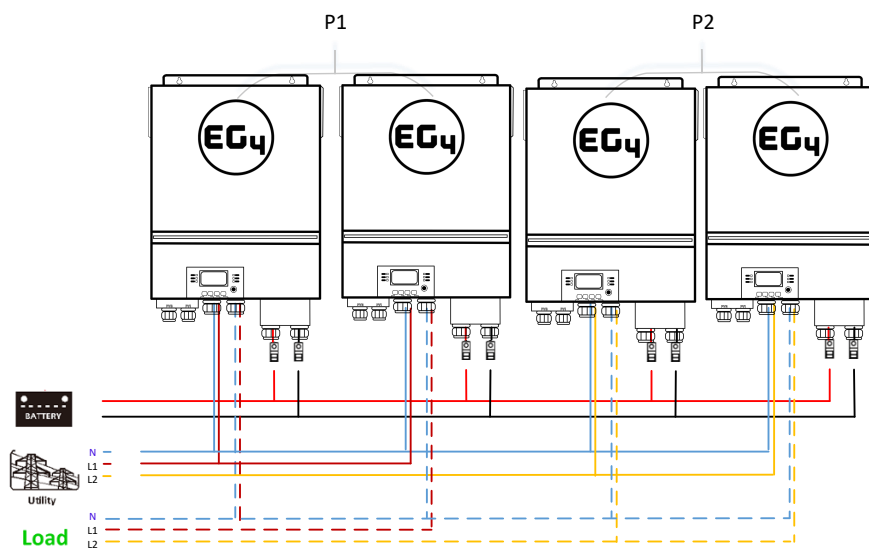
**Power Connection**



**Communication Connection**
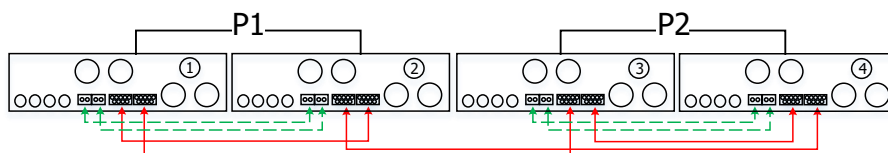


One inverter in each phase:

**Power Connection**
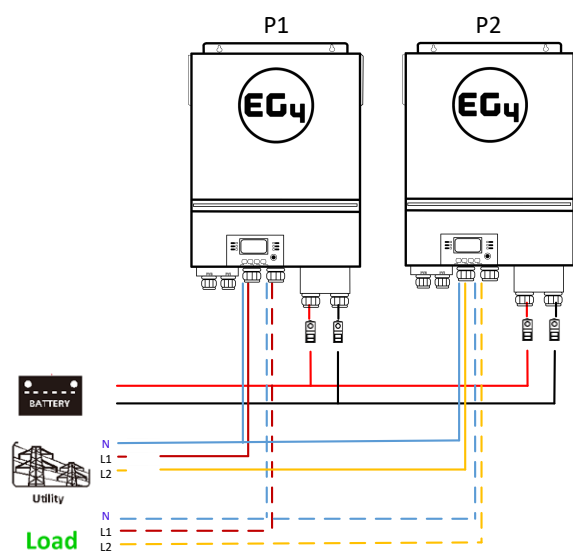


**Communication Connection**
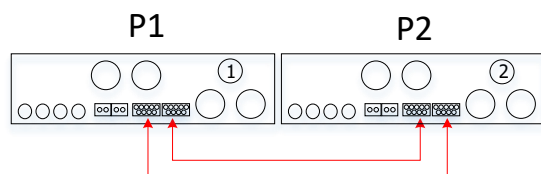


## 5. PV Connection

Please refer to user manual of single unit for PV Connection.

**CAUTION:** Each inverter should connect to PV modules separately.

## 6. LCD Setting and Display
**Setting Program:**

| Program | Description | Selectable option | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 28 | AC output mode<br>*This setting is able to set up only when the inverter is in standby mode. Be sure that on/off switch is in "OFF" status. | Single<br>28 ⚙<br><br>SI G | When the unit is operated alone, please select "SIG" in program 28. |
| | | Parallel<br>28 ⚙<br><br>PAL | When the units are used in parallel for single phase application, please select "PAL" in program 28. Please refer to 4-1 for detailed information. |
| | | L1 phase:<br>28 ⚙<br><br>3P 1<br><br>L2 phase:<br>28 ⚙<br><br>3P2<br><br>L3 phase:<br>28 ⚙<br><br>3P3 | When the units are operated in 3-phase application, please choose "3PX" to define each inverter.<br>It is required to have at least 3 inverters or maximum 6 inverters to support three-phase equipment. It's required to have at least one inverter in each phase or it's up to four inverters in one phase. Please refer to fig.4-2 for detailed information.<br>Please select "3P1" in program 28 for the inverters connected to L1 phase, "3P2" in program 28 for the inverters connected to L2 phase and "3P3" in program 28 for the inverters connected to L3 phase.<br><br>Be sure to connect share current cable to units which are on the same phase. **Do NOT** connect share current cable between units on **different** phases. |
| | | L1 for split phase:<br>28 ⚙<br><br>2P 1<br><br>L2 for split phase:<br>(120° phase difference)<br>28 ⚙<br>120<br>2P2<br><br>L2 for split phase:<br>(180° phase difference)<br>28 ⚙<br>180<br>2P2 | When the units are operated in split phase application, please choose "2PX" to define each inverter.<br>It is required to have at least 2 inverters or maximum 6 inverters to support split-phase equipment. It's required to have at least one inverter in each phase or it's up to three inverters in one phase. Please refer to fig.4-2 for detailed information.<br>Please select "2P1" in program 28 for the inverters connected to L1 phase, "2P2" in program 28 for the inverters connected to L2 phase. And it can choose 120°or 180° phase difference for "2P2".<br><br>Be sure to connect share current cable to units which are on the same phase. **Do NOT** connect share current cable between units on **different** phases. |

**Fault code display:**

| Fault Code | Fault Event | Icon on |
|---|---|---|
| 60 | Power feedback protection | F60 |
| 71 | Firmware version inconsistent | F71 |
| 72 | Current sharing fault | F72 |
| 80 | CAN fault | F80 |
| 81 | Host loss | F81 |
| 82 | Synchronization loss | F82 |
| 83 | Battery voltage detected different | F83 |
| 84 | AC input voltage and frequency detected different | F84 |
| 85 | AC output current unbalance | F85 |
| 86 | AC output mode setting is different | F86 |

**Code Reference:**

| Code | Description | Icon on |
|---|---|---|
| NE | Unidentified unit master or slave | NE |
| HS | Master unit | HS |
| SL | Slave unit | SL |

# 7. Commissioning

**Parallel in single phase**
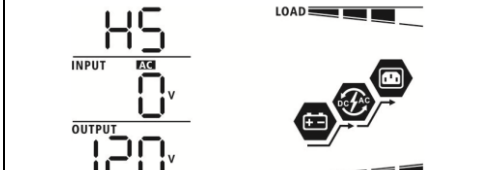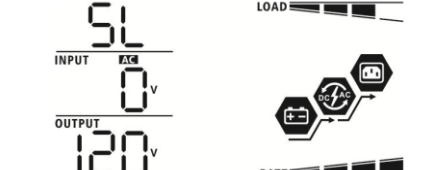
Step 1: Check the following requirements before commissioning:
● Ensure all wire connections are correct.
● Ensure all breakers in Line wires of load side are open and each Neutral wires of each unit are connected together.

Step 2: Turn on each unit and set "PAL" in LCD setting program 28 of each unit. And then shut down all units.
**Note:** It's necessary to turn the switch into the off position when setting the LCD program. Otherwise, the setting cannot be programmed.

Step 3: Turn on each unit.

| LCD display in Master unit | LCD display in Slave unit |
|---|---|
|  |  |

**NOTE:** Master and slave units are randomly defined if units are powered on together. To define a host unit start the unit you wish to be the host first.

Step 4: Switch on all AC Input breakers . It's better to have all inverters connect to utility at the same time. If not, it will display fault 82 in following-order inverters. However, these inverters will automatically restart. If the units detect AC connection, they will work normally.

| LCD display in Master unit | LCD display in Slave unit |
|---|---|
|  |  |
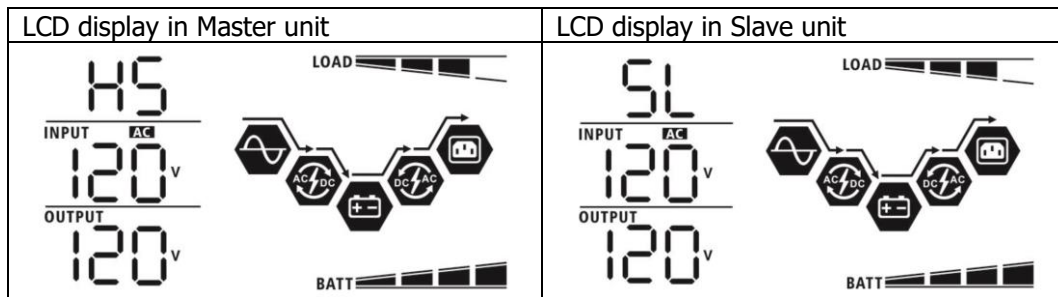
Step 5: If there is no more fault alarm, the parallel system is completely installed.

Step 6: Please switch on all breakers of Line wires in load side. This system will start to provide power to the load.

**Support split-phase equipment**

Step 1: Check the following requirements before commissioning:
- Ensure all wire connections are correct.
- Ensure all breakers in Line wires of load side are open and each Neutral wires of each unit are connected together.

Step 2: Turn on all units and configure LCD program 28 as 2P1 and 2P2 sequentially. And then shut down all units.

**NOTE:** *It's necessary to turn off switch when setting LCD program. Otherwise, the setting cannot be programmed.*

Step 3: Turn on all units sequentially.

| LCD display in L1-phase unit | LCD display in L2-phase unit |
|---|---|
|  |  |
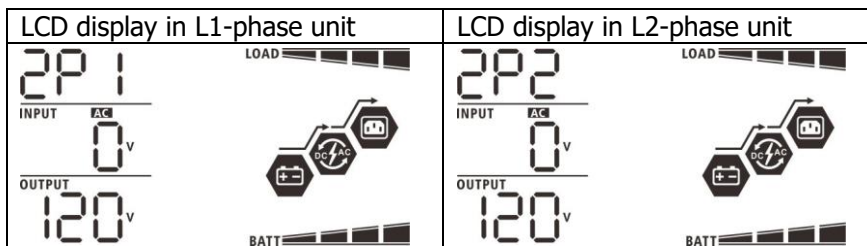
Step 4: Switch on all AC breakers of Line wires in AC input. If AC connection is detected and split-phases are matched with unit setting, they will work normally. Otherwise, the AC icon " " will flash and they will not work in line mode.

| LCD display in L1-phase unit | LCD display in L2-phase unit |
|---|---|
|  |  |
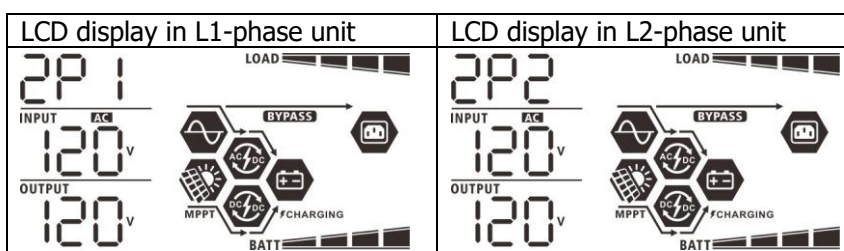
Step 5: If there is no more fault alarm, the system to split-phase equipment is completely and correctly installed.

Step 6: Please switch on all breakers of Line wires in load side. This system will start to provide power to the load.

**Note 1**: *To avoid overload occurring, before turning on breakers in load side, it's better to have whole system in operation first.*

**Note 2:** *Transfer time for this operation exists. Power interruption may happen to critical devices, which cannot bear transfer time.*

## 8. Trouble shooting

| Situation | | Solution |
|---|---|---|
| Fault Code | Fault Event Description | |
| 60 | Current feedback into the inverter is detected. | 1. Restart the inverter.<br>2. Check if L/N cables are not connected reversely in all inverters.<br>3. For parallel system in single phase, make sure the sharing are connected in all inverters.<br>For supporting three-phase system, make sure the sharing cables are connected in the inverters in the same phase, and disconnected in the inverters in different phases.<br>4. If the problem remains, please contact your retailer. |
| 71 | The firmware version of each inverter is not the same. | 1. Update all inverter firmware to the same version.<br>2. Check the version of each inverter via LCD setting and make sure the CPU versions are same. If not, please contact your installer to provide the firmware to update.<br>3. After updating, if the problem still remains, please contact your retailer. |
| 72 | The output current of each inverter is different. | 1. Check if sharing cables are connected well and restart the inverter.<br>2. If the problem remains, please contact your retailer. |
| 80 | CAN data loss | 1. Check if communication cables are connected correctly and restart the inverter.<br>2. If the problem remains, please contact your retailer. |
| 81 | Host data loss | |
| 82 | Synchronization data loss | |
| 83 | The battery voltage of each inverter is not the same. | 1. Make sure all inverters share the same group of batteries.<br>2. Remove all loads and disconnect AC input and PV input. Then, check battery voltage of all inverters. If the values from all inverters are close, please check if all battery cables are the same length and same material type. Otherwise, please contact your retailer to provide SOP to calibrate battery voltage of each inverter.<br>3. If the problem still remains, please contact your retailer. |
| 84 | AC input voltage and frequency are detected different. | 1. Check the utility wiring conncetion and restart the inverter.<br>2. Make sure utility starts up at same time. If there are breakers installed between utility and inverters, please be sure all breakers can be turned on AC input at same time.<br>3. If the problem remains, please contact your retailer. |
| 85 | AC output current imbalance | 1. Restart the inverter.<br>2. Remove some  loads and re-check load information from LCD of inverters. If the values are different, please check if AC input and output cables are in the same length and material type.<br>3. If the problem remains, please contact your retailer. |
| 86 | AC output mode setting is different. | 1. Switch off the inverter and check LCD setting #28.<br>2. For parallel system in single phase, ensure setting #28 is set to "PAL"<br>For supporting split-phase system, ensure setting #28 is set to 2P1/2P2<br>3. If the problem remains, please contact your retailer. |

# Appendix II: BMS Communication Installation

### 1. Introduction

When connecting to lithium battery, it is recommended to purchase a custom-made RJ45 communication cable. Please check with your dealer or integrator for details.

This custom-made RJ45 communication cable delivers information and signal between lithium battery and the inverter. The information is listed below:

- Re-configure charging voltage, charging current and battery discharge cut-off voltage according to the lithium battery parameters.
- Starting and stopping of charging is based on the batteries SOC (State Of Charge)

### 2. Pin Assignment for BMS Communication Port

|  | Definition |
|---|---|
| PIN 1 | RS232TX |
| PIN 2 | RS232RX |
| PIN 3 | RS485B |
| PIN 4 | NC |
| PIN 5 | RS485A |
| PIN 6 | CANH |
| PIN 7 | CANL |
| PIN 8 | GND |
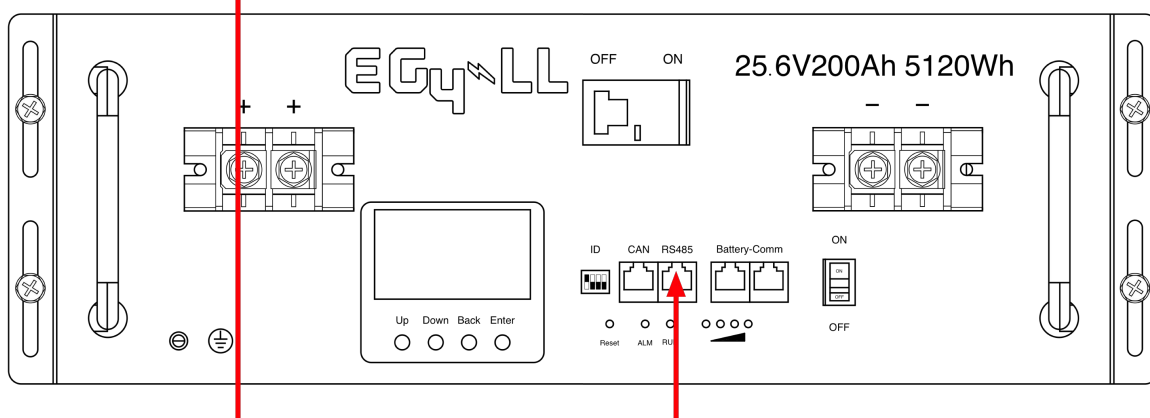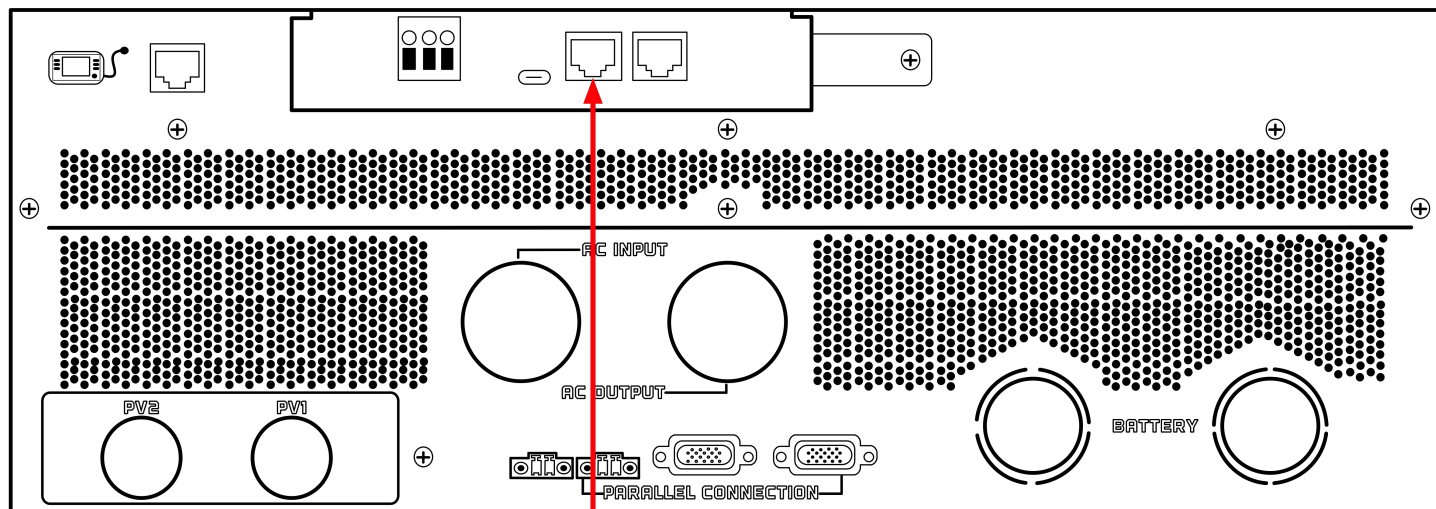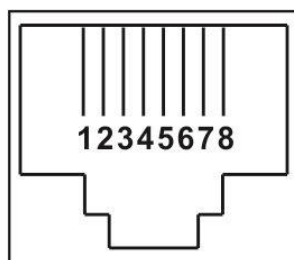
## Battery Networking

Using the 1ft RS485 cable interconnect your batteries as illustrated in the diagram below.
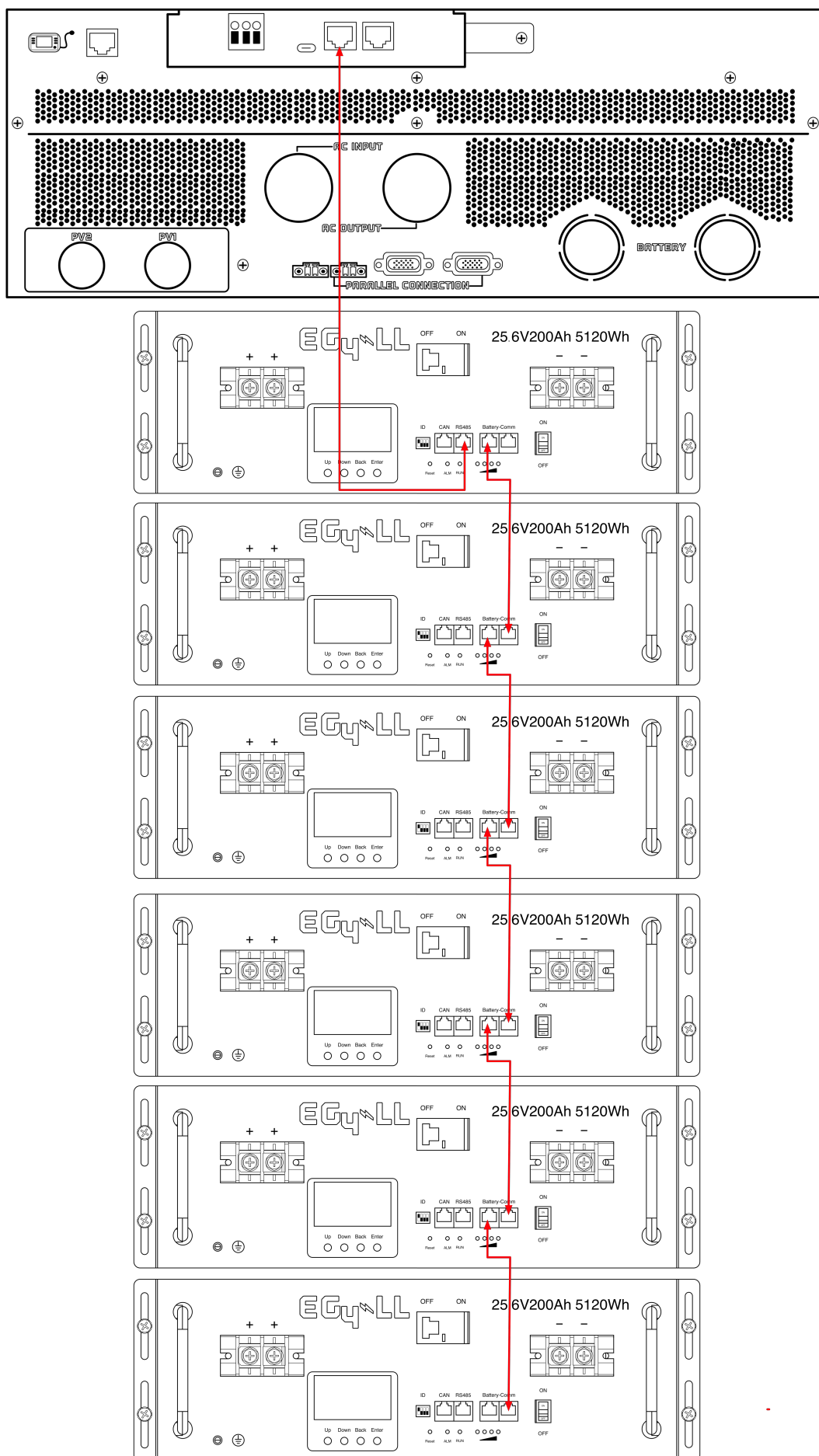
**Battery Networking**

Using the 1ft RS485 cable interconnect your batteries as illustrated in the diagram below.
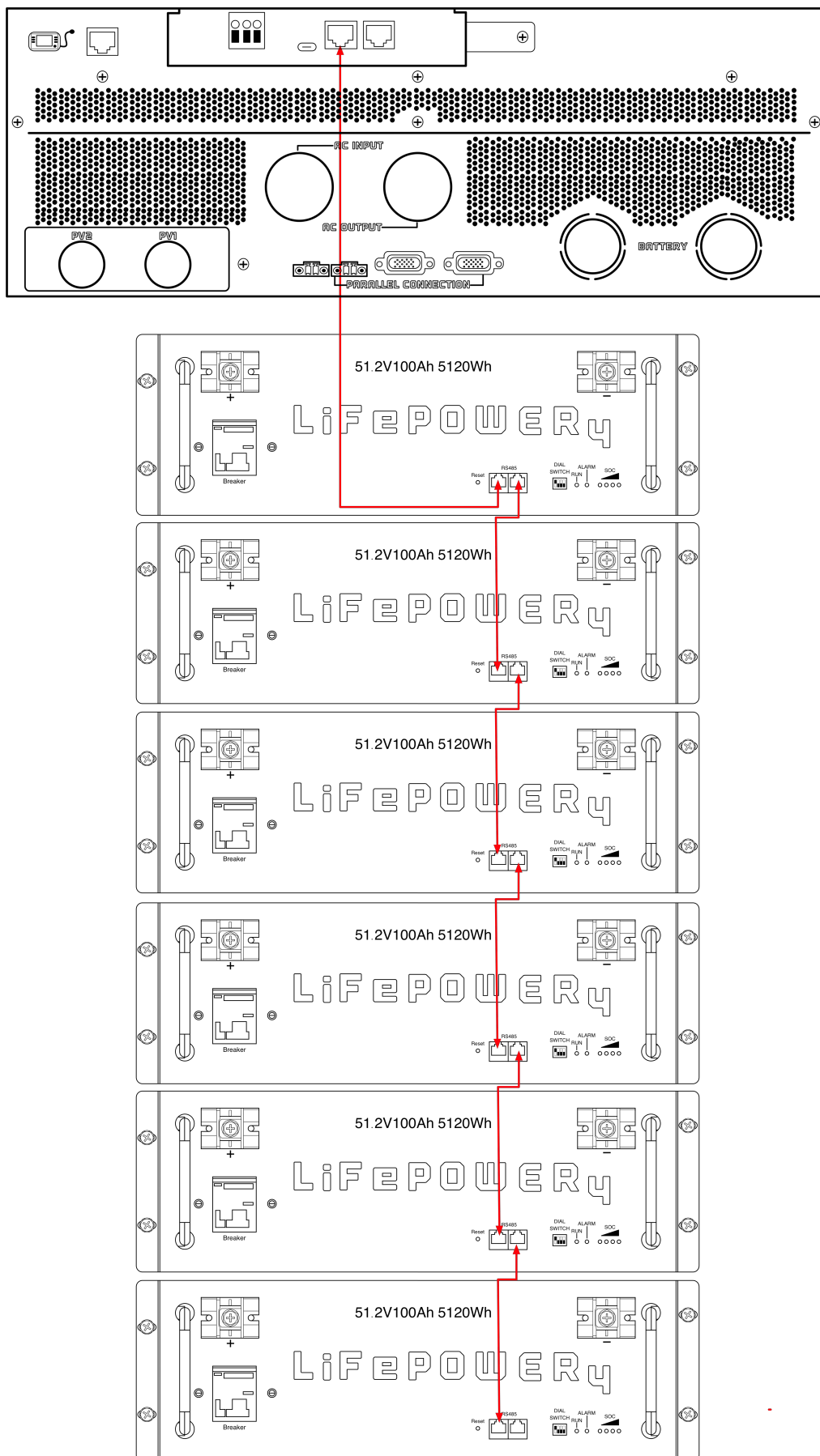
### Settings for EG4 Lithium Batteries

1). Dip Switch: There are 4 Dip Switches which set different baud rates and battery group addresses. If switch position is turned to the "OFF" position, it means "0". If switch position is turned to the "ON" position, it means "1".

|                    EG4-LL Battery                    |                EG4-LifePower4 Battery                |
| --- | --- |

- Dip 1, 2, and 3 are in the "ON" position*on = down

- Dip 4 is in the "OFF" position*off = up

- The 1-3 "ON" & 4 "OFF" configuration is to indicate Master battery status and is reserved for communications with the inverter.

- A Max of 16 batteries can communicate in a single battery bank

- Dip 1, 2, 3, and 4 are in the "OFF" position*off = down

- The ALL "OFF" position is to indicate the Master battery status and is reserved for communications with the inverter

- A Max of 16 batteries can communicate in a single battery bank.



Communication Cable



Communication Cable
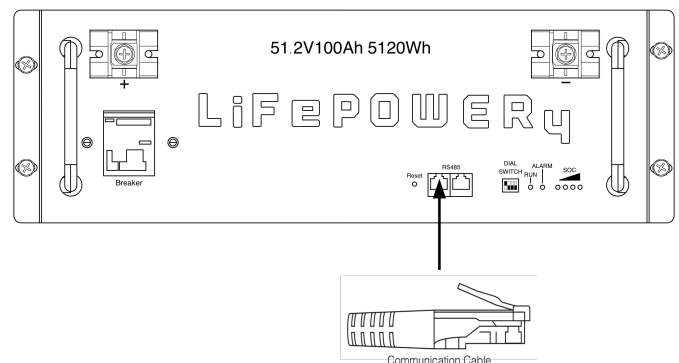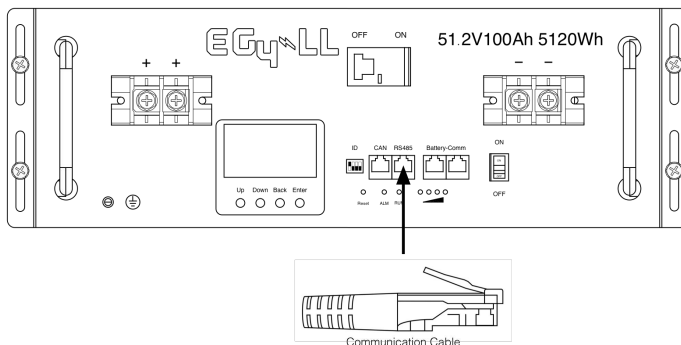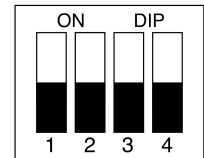
## Please Note: If you change the dipswitches, you must power cycle the batteries for the BMS to recognize the new dipswitch address.

2). Process of install

Step 1. Use the RS485 cable to connect inverter and Lithium battery as Fig 1.

Step 2. Switch on Lithium battery.
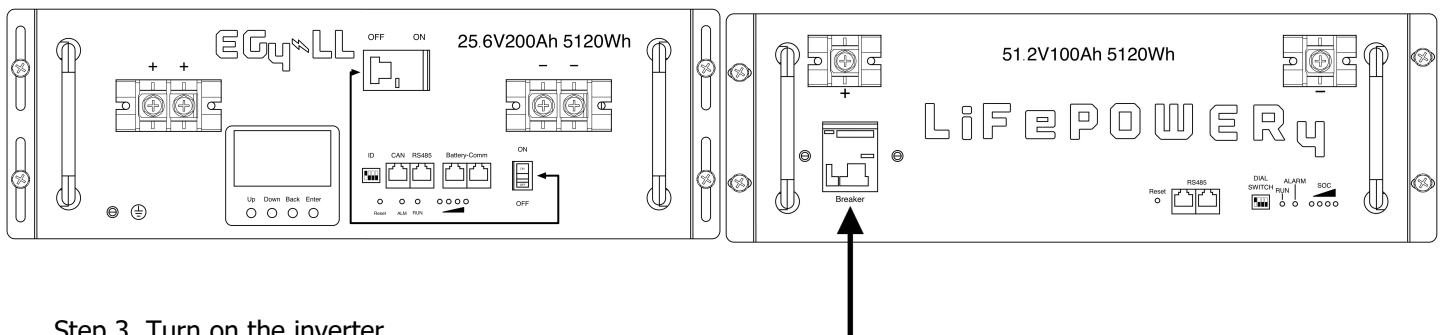


Step 3. Turn on the inverter.

Step 4. Be sure to select battery type as "EG4" in LCD program 5.
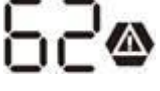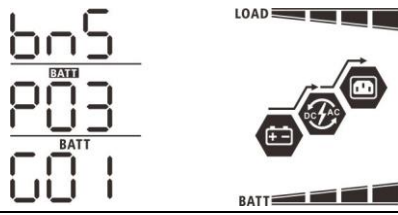
If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon  on LCD display will flash

> *NOTE:* For EG4-LL Ensure to turn on the red power switch as well as the breaker.
>
> *NOTE:* Despite EG4 batteries having built-in breakers. It is still recommended to have a 125A in line breaker.

**6. Code Reference**

Related information code will be displayed on LCD screen. Please check inverter LCD screen for the operation.

| Code | Description | Action |
|------|-------------|--------|
| **60** ⚠ | If battery status is not allowed to charge and discharge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 60 to stop charging and discharging battery. | |
| **61** ⚠ | Battery Connection Lost<br>After battery is connected, communication signal is not detected for 3 minutes, buzzer will beep. After 10 minutes, inverter will stop charging and discharging to lithium battery. Communication lost occurs after the inverter and battery is connected successfully, buzzer beeps immediately. | |
| **62** ⚠ | Battery number is changed. It probably is because of communication lost between battery packs. | Press "UP" or "DOWN" key to switch LCD display until below screen shows. It will have battery number re-checked and 62 warning code will be clear.<br>bn5 / P03 / C01 |
| **69** ⚠ | If battery status is not allowed to charge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 69 to stop charging battery. | |
| **70** ⚠ | If battery status must to be charged after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 70 to charge battery. | |
| **71** ⚠ | If battery status is not allowed to discharge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 71 to stop discharging battery. | |

# Appendix III: The Wi-Fi Operation Guide in Remote Panel

## 1. Introduction

Wi-Fi module can enable wireless communication between off-grid inverters and monitoring platform. Users have complete and remote monitoring and controlling experience for inverters when combining Wi-Fi module with WatchPower APP, available for both iOS and Android based device. All data loggers and parameters are saved in iCloud.

The major functions of this APP:

- Delivers device status during normal operation.
- Allows user to configure device setting after installation.
- Notifies users when a warning or alarm occurs.
- Allows users to query inverter history data.



## 2. WatchPower App

### 2-1. Download and install APP

> **Operating system requirement for your smart phone:**
> 🍎 iOS system supports iOS 9.0 and above
> 🤖 Android system supports Android 5.0 and above

Please scan the following QR code with your smart phone and download WatchPower App.



**Android System**      **iOS System**

Or you may find "WatchPower" app on the Apple® Store or "WatchPower Wi-Fi" in the Google® Play Store.

### 2-2. Initial Setup

Step 1: Registration at first time

After the installation, please tap the shortcut icon  to access this APP on your mobile screen. In the screen, tap "Register" to access "User Registration" page. Fill in all required information and scan the remote box PN by tapping  icon. Or you can simply enter PN directly. Then, tap "Register" button.
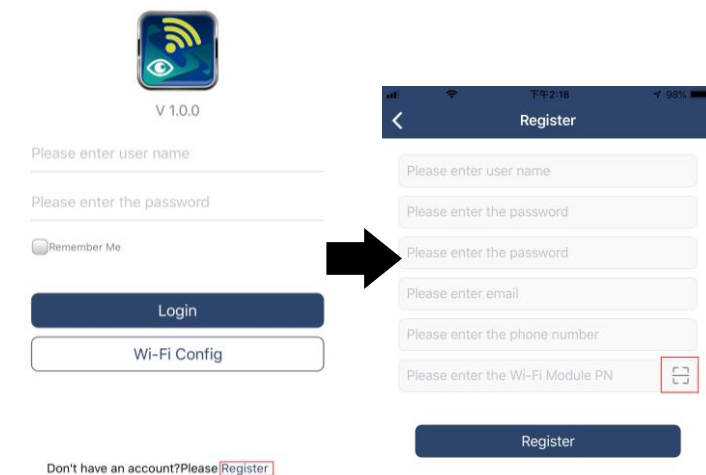
Then, a "Registration success" window will pop up. Tap "Go now" to continue setting local Wi-Fi network connection.
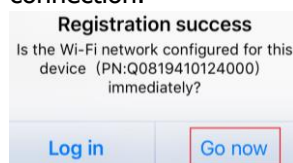


Step 2: Local Wi-Fi Module Configuration

Now, you are in "Wi-Fi Config" page. There are detailed setup procedure listed in "How to connect?" section and you may follow it to connect Wi-Fi.
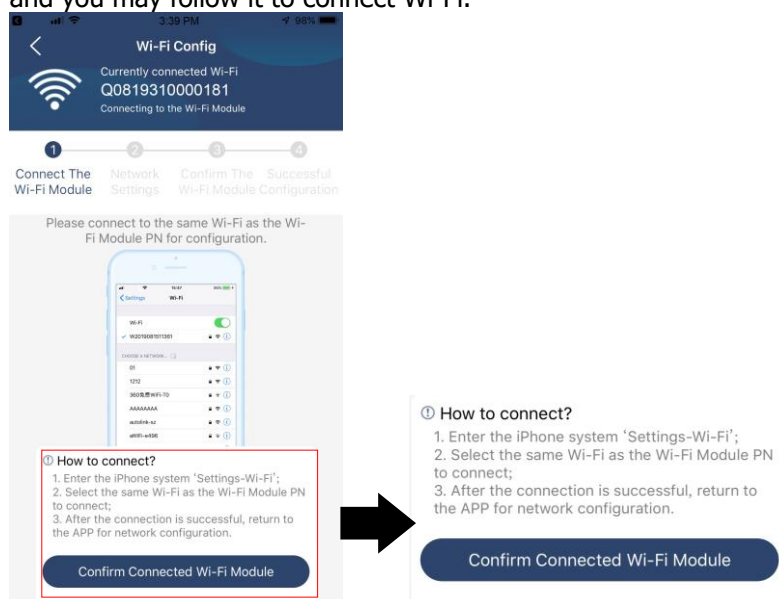


Enter the "Settings→Wi-Fi" and select connected Wi-Fi name. The connected Wi-Fi name is the same to your Wi-Fi PN number and enter default password "12345678".
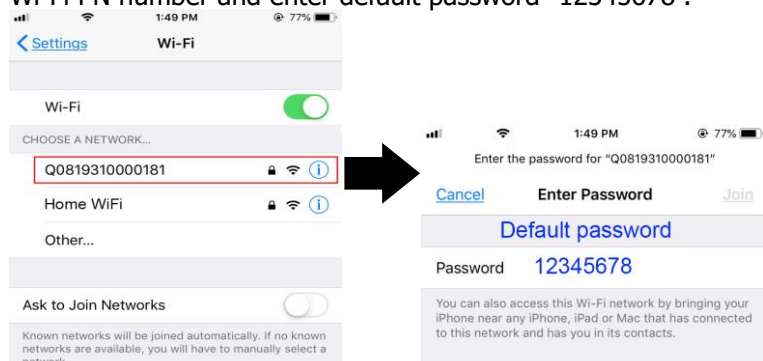


Then, return to WatchPower APP and tap "  " button when Wi-Fi module is connected successfully.

Step 3: Wi-Fi Network settings

Tap  🛜  icon to select your local Wi-Fi router name (to access the internet) and enter password.
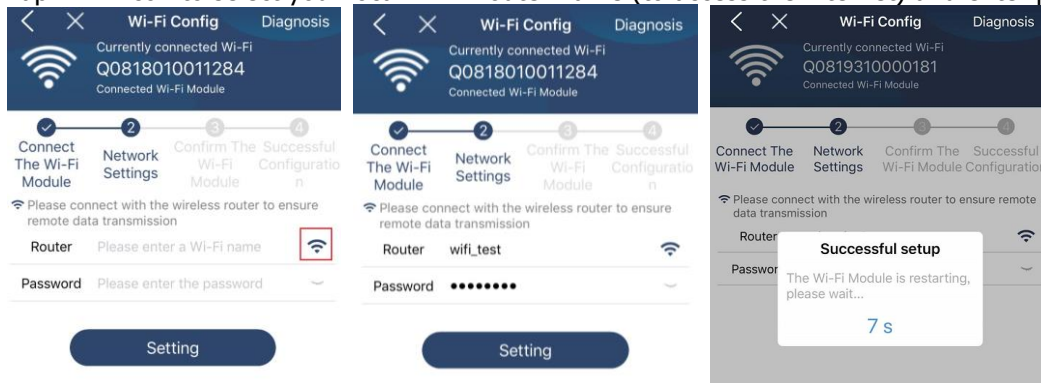


Step 4: Tap "Confirm" to complete the Wi-Fi configuration between the Wi-Fi module and the Internet.
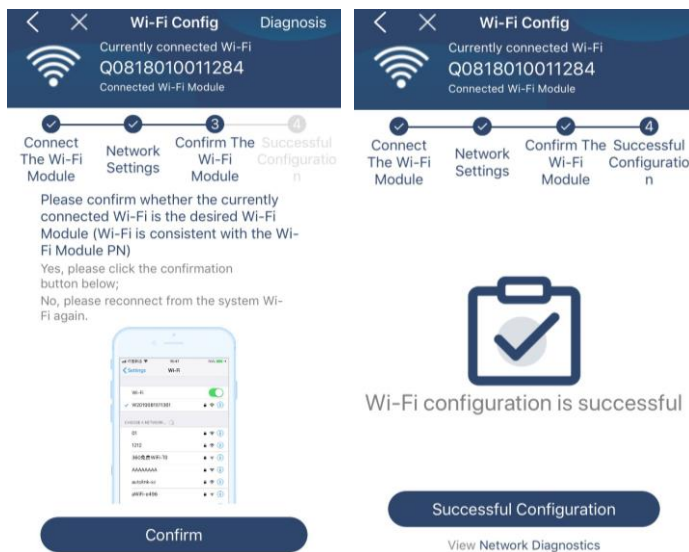


If the connection fails, please repeat Step 2 and 3.
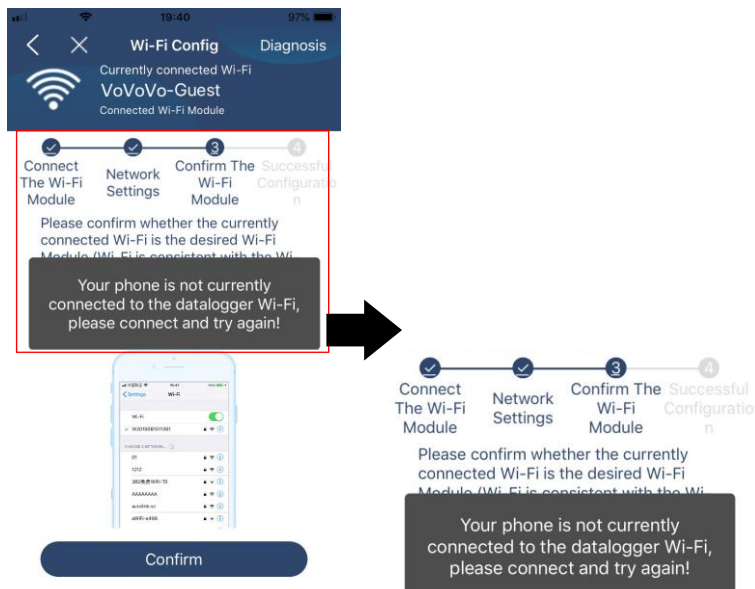


Diagnose Function

If the module is not monitoring properly, please tap " Diagnosis " on the top right corner of the screen for further details. It will show repair suggestion. Please follow it to fix the problem. Then, repeat the steps in the chapter 4.2 to re-set network setting. After all setting, tap "Rediagnosis" to re-connect again.
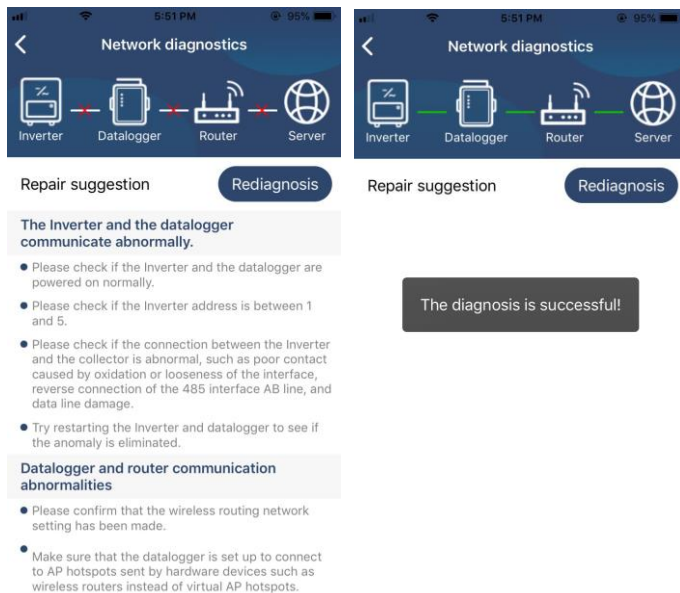
## 2-3. Login and APP Main Function

After finishing the registration and local Wi-Fi configuration, enter registered name and password to login.

**Note:** Tick "Remember Me" for your login convenience afterwards.
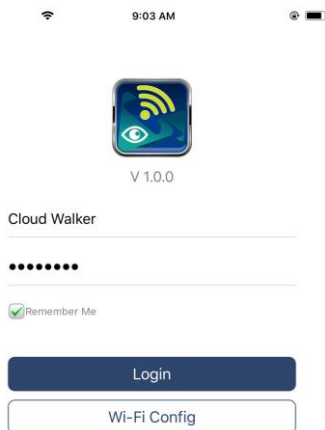


Overview

After login is successfully, you can access "Overview" page to have overview of your monitoring devices, including overall operation situation and Energy information for Current power and Today power as below diagram.

## Devices

Tap the  icon (located on the bottom) to enter Device List page. You can review all devices here by adding or deleting Wi-Fi Modules in this page.
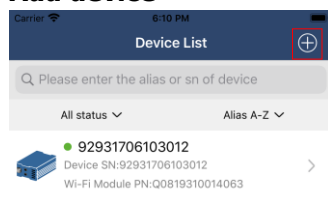
**Add device**                      **Delete device**
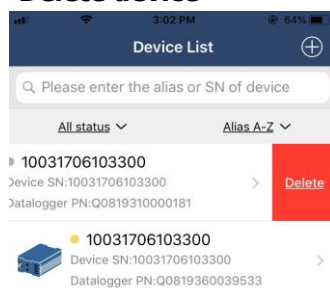


Tap the  icon on the top right corner and manually enter part number to add device. This part number label is pasted on the bottom of remote LCD panel. After entering part number, tap "Confirm" to add this device in the Device list.
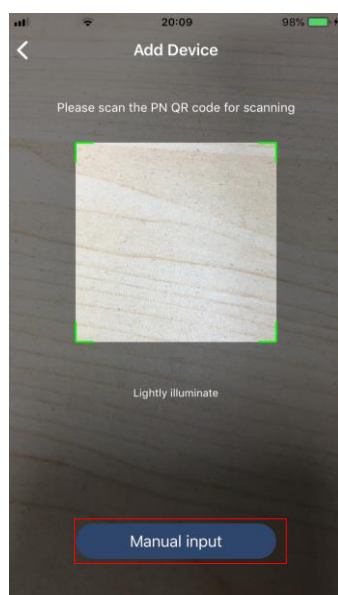


Part number label is pasted on the bottom of remote LCD panel.
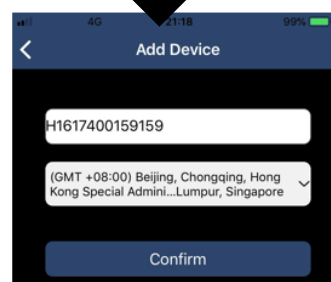
For more information about Device List, please refer to the section 2.4.

## ME

In ME page, users can modify "My information", including【User's Photo】,【Account security】, 【Modify password】,【Clear cache】,and【Log-out】, shown as below diagrams.
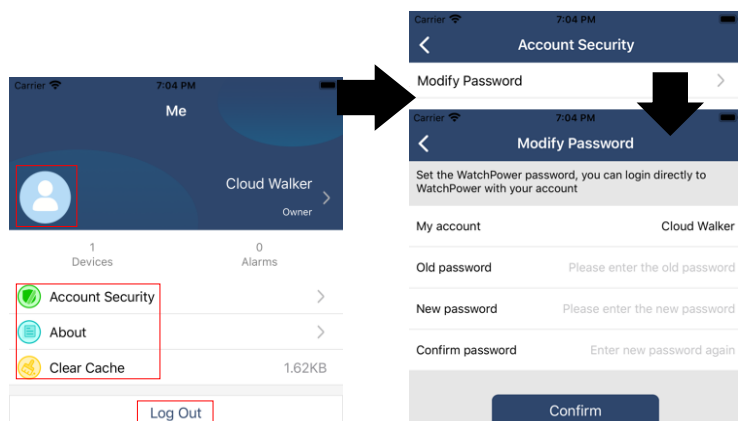
## 2-4. Device List

In the Device List page, you can pull down to refresh the device information and then tap any device you want to check up for its real-time status and related information as well as to change parameter settings. Please refer to the parameter setting list.
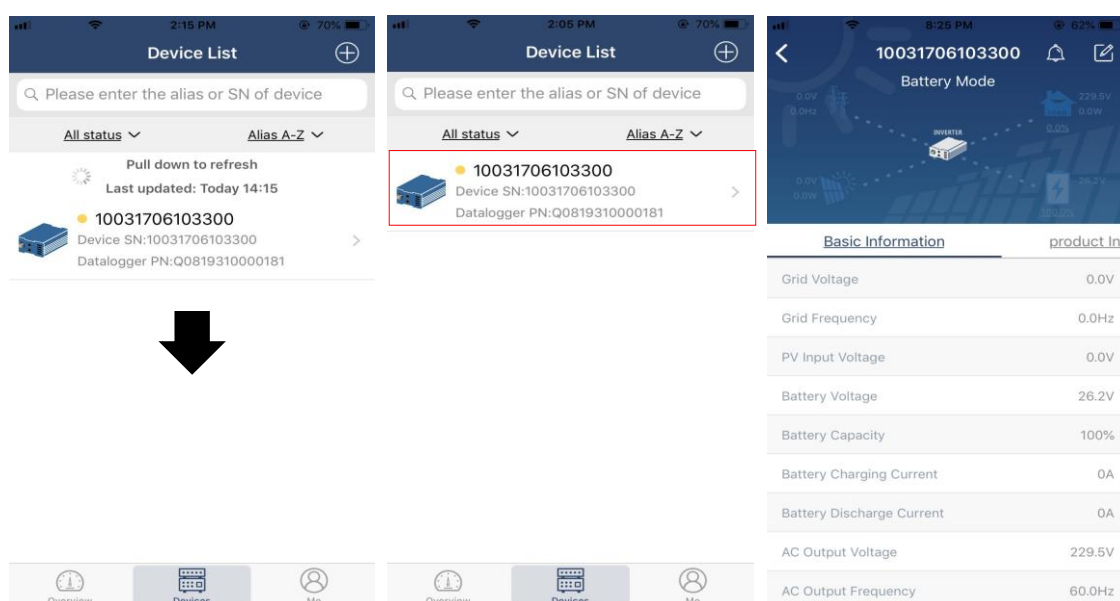


### Device Mode

On the top of screen, there is a dynamic power flow chart to show live operation. It contains five icons to present PV power, inverter, load, utility and battery. Based on your inverter model status, there will be 【Standby Mode】,【Line Mode】,【Battery Mode】.

【**Standby Mode**】Inverter will not power the load until "ON" switch is pressed. Qualified utility or PV source can charge battery in standby mode.



【**Line Mode**】Inverter will power the load from the utility with or without PV charging. Qualified utility or PV source can charge battery.
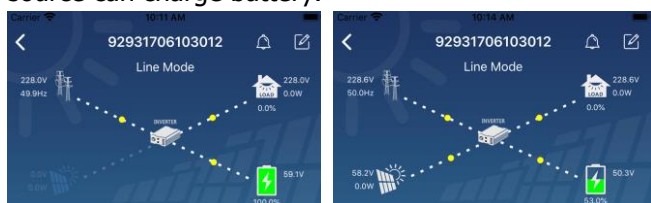
【**Battery Mode**】Inverter will power the load from the batter with or without PV charging. Only PV source can charge battery.



## Device Alarm and Name Modification

In this page, tap the 🔔 icon on the top right corner to enter the device alarm page. Then, you can review alarm history and detailed information. Tap the ✎ icon on the top right corner, a blank input box will pop out. Then, you can edit the name for your device and tap "Confirm" to complete name modification.
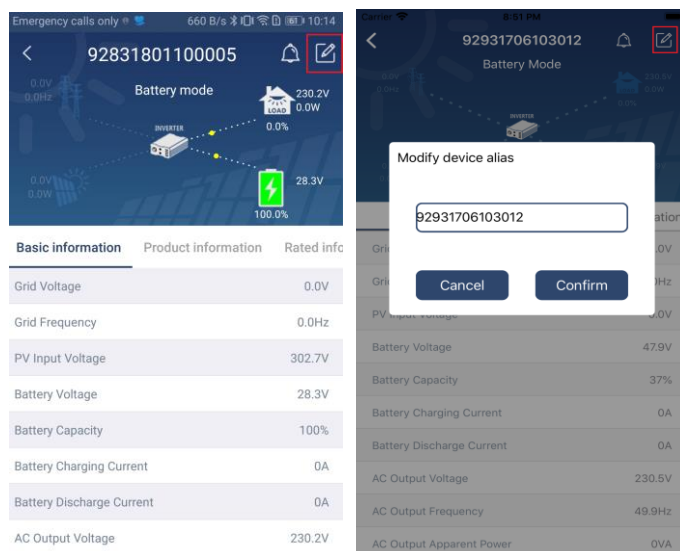


## Device Information Data

Users can check up 【Basic Information】,【Product Information】,【Rated information】,【History】, and 【Wi-Fi Module Information】by swiping left.



Swipe left
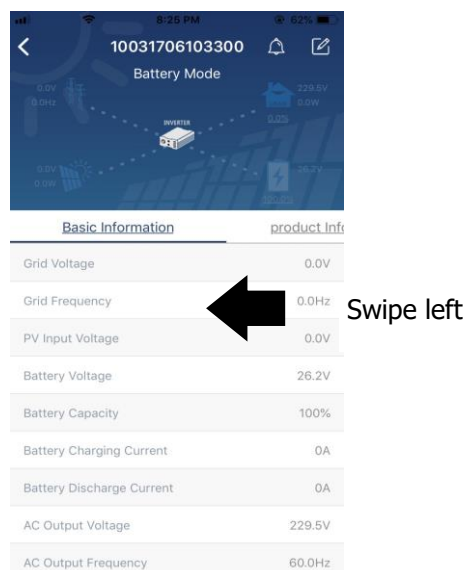
【**Basic Information**】displays basic information of the inverter, including AC voltage, AC frequency, PV input voltage, Battery voltage, Battery capacity, Charging current, Output voltage, Output frequency, Output apparent power, Output active power and Load percent. Please slide up to see more basic information.

【**Production Information**】 displays Model type (Inverter type), Main CPU version, Bluetooth CPU version and secondary CPU version.

【**Rated Information**】displays information of Nominal AC voltage, Nominal AC current, Rated battery voltage, Nominal output voltage, Nominal output frequency, Nominal output current, Nominal output apparent power and Nominal output active power. Please slide up to see more rated information.

【**History**】displays the record of unit information and setting timely.

【**Wi-Fi Module Information**】displays the Wi-Fi Module PN, status and firmware version.

Parameter Setting

This page is to activate some features and set up parameters for inverters. Please note that the listing in "Parameter Setting" page in below diagram may differ from the models of monitored inverter. Here we will briefly highlight some of it, 【Output Setting】, 【Battery Parameter Setting】, 【Enable/ Disable items】, 【Restore to the defaults】to illustrate.
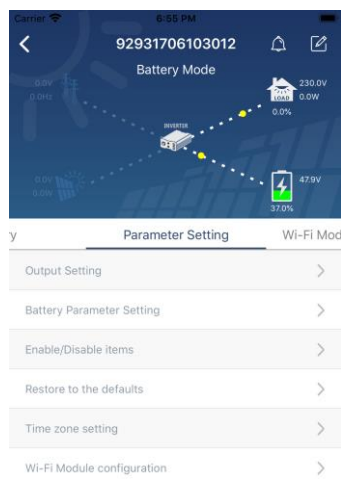


There are three ways to modify setting and they vary according to each parameter.

a) Listing options to change values by tapping one of it.

b) Activate/Shut down functions by clicking the "Enable" or "Disable" button.

c) Changing values by clicking arrows or entering the numbers directly in the column.Each function setting is saved by clicking "Set" button.

Please refer to below parameter setting list for an overall description and be noted that the available parameters may vary depending on different models. Please always see the original product manual for detailed setting instructions.

**Parameter setting list:**

| Item | | Description |
|---|---|---|
| Output setting | Output source priority | To configure load power source priority. |
| | AC input range | When selecting "UPS", it's allowed to connect personal computer. Please check product manual for details. |
| | | When selecting "Appliance", it's allowed to connect home appliances. |
| | Output voltage | Set the output voltage. |
| | Output frequency | Set the output frequency. |
| Battery parameter setting | Battery type: | Set the connected battery type. |
| | Battery cut-off voltage | Sets the voltage at which the battery stops. Please see product manual for the recommended voltage range based on connected battery type. |
| | Back to grid voltage | When "SBU" or "SOL" is set as output source priority and battery voltage is lower than this setting voltage, unit will transfer to line mode and the grid will provide power to load. |
| | Back to discharge voltage | When "SBU" or "SOL" is set as output source priority and battery voltage is higher than this setting voltage, battery will be allowed to |

| | | discharge. |
|---|---|---|
| | Charger source priority: | To configure charger source priority. |
| | Max. charging current | It's to set up battery charging parameters. The selectable values in different inverter model may vary.<br>Please see product manual for the details. |
| | Max. AC charging current: | |
| | Float charging voltage | |
| | Bulk charging voltage | It's to set up battery charging parameters. The selectable values in different inverter model may vary. Please see product manual for the details. |
| | Battery equalization | Enable or disable battery equalization function. |
| | Real-time Activate Battery Equalization | It's real-time action to activate battery equalization. |
| | Equalized Time Out | To set up the duration time for battery equalization. |
| | Equalized Time | To set up the extended time to continue battery equalization. |
| | Equalization Period | To set up the frequency for battery equalization. |
| | Equalization Voltage | To set up the battery equalization voltage. |
| Enable/Disable Functions | LCD Auto-return to Main screen | If enable, LCD screen will return to its main screen after one minute automatically. |
| | Fault Code Record | If enabled, fault code will be recorded in the inverter when any fault happens. |
| | Backlight | If disabled, LCD backlight will be off when panel button is not operated for 1 minute. |
| | Bypass Function | If enabled, unit will transfer to line mode when overload happened in battery mode. |
| | Beeps while primary source interrupt | If enabled, buzzer will alarm when primary source is abnormal. |
| | Over Temperature Auto Restart | If disabled, the unit won't be restarted after over-temperature fault is solved. |
| | Overload Auto Restart | If disabled, the unit won't be restarted after overload occurs. |
| | Buzzer | If disabled, buzzer won't be on when an alarm/fault occurs. |
| RGB LED Setting | Enable/disable | Turn on or off RGB LEDs |
| | Brightness | Adjust the lighting brightness |
| | Speed | Adjust the lighting speed |
| | Effects | Change the light effects |
| | Color selection | Adjust color combination to show energy source an battery status |
| Restore to the default | This function is to restore all settings back to default settings. | |

# Certificate

TÜVRheinland®

**Certificate no.**

CU 72225980 01

**License Holder:**
EG4 Electronics LLC
1130 Como Street South
Sulphur Springs, TX   75482
USA

**Manufacturing Plant:**
--CN209AO2 005

**Test report no.:** USA-CN209AO2 010

**Tested to:**       UL 1741:2010 R2.18
                     CSA C22.2 No. 107.1-16

**Client Reference:** 238057504/KK290322

**Certified Product:**   Stand-alone Inverter
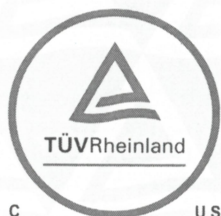
**License Fee - Units**

Model Designation: EG4-6500EX-48

Rating details    : see Appendix
Protection Class : I
Rated Ambient Temperature: -10 to +40°C

**Licensed Test mark:**

TÜVRheinland

c        US

**Date of Issue**
(day/mo/yr)
26/04/2022

TUV Rheinland of North America, Inc.,  295 Foster Street, Suite 100,  Littleton, MA 01460, Tel +1 (978) 266 9500, FAX + 1 (978) 266-9992

TÜVRheinland®
Precisely Right.

TÜV Rheinland Group

Appendix to TÜV approved Certificate No.: CU 72225980 01

Certified Product : Stand-alone Inverter
Report Number    : CN209AO2 010
Type Designation: EG4-6500EX-48

Model Rating details:

| | |
|---|---|
| DC Nominal Voltage | 48V (Bat) |
| | 223V (Solar) |
| DC Operating range | 90 ~ 500V (Solar) |
| MPPT DC Voltage range | 90 ~ 450V (Solar) |
| DC Max. Current | 153.8A (Bat) |
| | 18A x 2 (Solar) |
| Max. DC Short Circuit Current | PV Isc 22.5A x 2 |
| AC Nominal Voltage | 120 Vac |
| AC Operating range | 120 Vac |
| Grid connection type | Single phase, L/N/PE |
| AC Max. Current | 54.2A |
| Max. Output Overcurrent Protection | 125A |
| AC Max. Continuous output Power | 6500W.6500VA |
| Grid Frequency | 60 Hz |
| Adjustable Voltage Frequency | 60 Hz |

Date: 26 Apr., 2022

Certification Body

2022.04.26
09:01:52 +08'00'

Albin Yang

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